Information Technology Equity Project Management Tool

Goal: Ensure inclusiveness and the most effective product for our diverse internal and external customers by applying the principles of Race and Social Justice (RSJ) Equity to technology projects, with attention to:

- Employee Development
- Public Engagement
- Usability and
- Digital Equity (inclusion)

Purpose: Ensure that the principles of RSJ are incorporated into the project. The questions addressed in this document should be asked of all types of IT projects, whether infrastructure or applications, whether purchased or custom-developed. This document is intended to assist you in addressing these four overlying questions:

- 1) What diversity is there in who will be using the product(s)?
- 2) Does your Project team and process reflect this diversity?
- 3) How will you ensure your product development and selection is the best it can be for your diverse users and resolve any unintended barriers?
- 4) How will your outreach, training and support addresses the different needs of users of different groups of users?

How to use this Tool:

- Use the questions and notes to guide discussion and planning
- Fold into your existing project processes
- Start early in the initial scoping and then come back to use the tool throughout the project. This is intended to be an iterative process.

Contents:

- **Section I:** This section is intended to guide discussions with project team members to get a high-level assessment of the diversity of your stakeholders, their needs, and potential impacts of the project. This section includes:
 - User Overview
 - Product and Vendor Assessment
 - Public Impact
- Section II: This section contains the Project Management Checklist. This is a checklist and record
 of how RSJ principles are applied throughout your project. This section is filled out by the project
 manager to assess and track rsji-related actions and issues.
- Section III: This section includes a list of References and Resources.

Section I:

A. User Overview

Your responses to these questions give an overview of your target audience for this product. **Use this information to inform your stakeholder analysis and communication plan.** By assessing the diversity of your users early the project will be more successful in ensuring the Product development and selection is the best it can be for your diverse users and unintended barriers aren't created.

- 1. Who are your stakeholder and user groups? (e.g. public customers, application users, application owners (business), technical support personnel, system administrators)
- 2. Who are your users within these groups? Ask the following questions for each group identified above:
- 3. Are they of different racial/ethnic/cultural groups (see city demographics and HR for staff demographics)?
- 4. Will there be use by limited English speakers?
- 5. Will there be people with disabilities impacting their ability to use the product/solution?
- 6. What do you know about the level of experience and technical skills of your users and their culture?
- 7. What do you know about their approach to learning that will help or hinder their likelihood of fully adopting the proposed technology?

B. Product and Vendor Assessment

Your responses to these questions provide an assessment of the significance of RSJ issues in the selection of the vendor and product.

- 1. What product assessment has been conducted of the effectiveness, best practices or barriers to use by your diversity of users? Do potential product vendors have research reports, case studies or client referrals?
 - a. For the current product?
 - b. For a proposed replacement or new product?
 - c. Are there other available products which serve a similar audience?
- 2. What technical skills and degree of competency are required to use the proposed product/solution? Create a checklist of skills needed: for operators and end users if different.
- 3. What is the diversity on the development team?

C. Public Impact

Your responses to these questions provide insight into potential impacts to diverse groups within the community and how the product addresses them.

- 1. In what way will this product support or hinder civic participation (public engagement) in government and community affairs by diverse users?
- 2. Are there any cost implications for users? If needed, what effort will be made to address the needs of low-income users?
- 3. What technology requirements are there for end user bandwidth, hardware or software to utilize this product? Do low-income members of the public have sufficient access to the necessary bandwidth, hardware or software?
- 4. Will this require upgrade or purchase of service or device to use the service (e.g. who gets texting costs)?
- 5. What options or strategies are there to address the impact of these requirements?

Section II. Project Management Checklist

The items in this checklist are organized by the phases of the Project Management Lifecycle. Each section should be filled in by the Project Manager during the applicable phase of the project Include additional comments as necessary to provide the best answer.

ID	Project Phase	Question	Project Manager Comments	Open	Complete
1	Initiation: Charter	Do the Goals, Objectives, Scope, and Deliverables in your Charter reflect the product/solution's required diversity and inclusiveness?			
2	Initiation	Does your Project Sponsor and Steering Committee understand and support such Goals, Objectives, Scope, and Deliverables?			
3	Initiation: Stakeholder Analysis	Does your list of project stakeholders include the diverse user communities identified? [See Section 1 – User Overview questions]			
4	Initiation	Does your Steering Committee have appropriate representation from these diverse communities?			
5	Initiation: Charter	Do your high-level estimates for cost and schedule allow for additional scope related to inclusiveness?			
6	Planning: Communication	Does your communications plan provide sufficient information, outreach, and notification to diverse users and stakeholders? Is the method and format of communication appropriate? [See Section 1 – User Overview questions]			
8	Planning: Communication	Are there leaders or representatives who are people of color or otherwise represent your diverse users and stakeholders whom you could checkin with for feedback on your communications?			
9	Planning: Communication	How will you ensure diverse users are notified and worked with to understand the change (or interruption of service)?			

ID	Project Phase	Question	Project Manager Comments	Open	Complete
10	Planning: Requirements	Is there a suitable mechanism for gathering requirements from diverse users? How does this take into consideration their experience articulating needs, time available, and any approval needed to participate?			
12	Planning: Requirements	What expectation of behavior or workflow change will there be? (e.g., having to learn a new system or submit content online)?			
13	Planning: Acceptance	Have you identified Acceptance Criteria related to the diverse user base and will these users have a role in product/solution acceptance?			
14	Planning: Design	Does the design build in any unique requirements identified for diverse users, including special accommodation, translation, user interface, learning style, reports, content and format, and business process changes?			
15	Planning: Testing	Does your test plan & scripts include testing of requirements unique to diverse users? Is there inclusion of diverse user communities in UAT (User Acceptance Testing)?			
16	Planning: Training	Will you address any unique diversity requirements in your training delivery and training materials as well as user documentation?			
17	Planning: Training	How will you engage members of the diverse community in designing and delivering the training?			
18	Planning: Implementation	Are there any special deployment needs related to a diverse user base?			
19	Planning: Implementation	What installation will there be and will it be in a diverse neighborhood?			
20	Planning: Implementation	How will it influence parking, traffic, public facilities?			
21	Planning: Project Team	Is there an opportunity to place a staff member on the Project Team to provide career growth or new skills?			

ID	Project Phase	Question	Project Manager Comments	Open	Complete
22	Planning: Project Team	Do any of the project tasks identified require special skills on the Project Team (e.g., someone who speaks other languages for communications and/or requirements gathering, a developer with experience building accommodation into a user interface)?			
23	Planning: Project Team	As part of the extended project team, is there a focus or advisory group representative of user diversity to guide and shape the product and its rollout?			
24	Planning: Project Team	Is there someone on the Project Team who is responsible for monitoring/facilitating the application of RSJ principles?			
25	Planning: Project Team	Does the Project Team require any special training in RSJ?			
26	Planning: Schedule	Are all the diversity-related tasks you identified now represented on the project plan, and has sufficient time been allowed in the project schedule to accomplish these tasks?			
27	Planning: Costs	Have you budgeted for these unique and/or additional tasks and resources?			
28	Execution	Have you considered WMBE vendors when selecting and contracting products/solutions and contractors?			
29	Execution	Are you regularly checking in and getting feedback from diverse users during project execution, and is that input resulting in improvements or course corrections?			
30	Execution	What user-centered design and equipment will be applied?			
31	Execution	What could be implemented to better enable limited English speaking users? (e.g., visual or audio interface, translation or interpretation for product or training).			
32	Execution	Have you considered gender roles, image choices, literacy level or other cultural and skill level factors?			

ID	Project Phase	Question	Project Manager Comments	Open	Complete
33	Execution	What could be implemented to better enable disabled users? (e.g. trackballs for limited mobility, optional text size, contrast, audio/video, design for speech synthesis, ADA compliant design, access to assistive technologies)?			
34	Closeout	Are you collecting input from diverse users when documenting Lessons Learned?			
35	Closeout	As part of Lessons Learned, are you reviewing the application of RSJ to this project and identifying areas for improvement to this process?			
36	Closeout	Have you done outreach to diverse user communities through a survey, focus groups, etc., to gauge the product/solution's success?			
37	Closeout	Is there a plan for soliciting ongoing feedback from and measuring longer-term benefits to diverse users?			

This Information Technology Project Management Checklist was produced as a City of Seattle Department of Information Technology (DoIT) Race & Social Justice Initiative project by David Keyes, Bruce Blood, Amy Doerzbacher, Julie O'Brien and Mark Schmidt with input from Ellie Miller. This checklist draws from the Racial Equity Toolkit and the Inclusive Outreach and Public Engagement (IOPE) Toolkit developed for the City of Seattle Office of Civil Rights led Race & Social Justice Initiative (seattle.gov/rsji/) Content was also drawn from the Washington State Access to Justice Technology Principles and Project (www.atjweb.org/atj-technology-principles). This City of Seattle RSJI Project Management Checklist was approved by the DoIT Project Management Office Steering Committee on November 12, 2009.

D. References and Resources

 Seattle Information Technology Access and Adoption Indicators Project: http://www.seattle.gov/tech/indicators/

• 2010 Seattle Census Info - Seattle Population Demographics: http://www.seattle.gov/dpd/Research/Population Demographics/Overview/default.asp

 Seattle Office of Civil Rights http://www.seattle.gov/civilrights

• Translation & Interpretation:

http://www.seattle.gov/rsji/immigrants/translation.htm

Race and Social Justice Initiative:

http://www.seattle.gov/rsji/

 Inclusive Outreach and Public Engagement (IOPE): http://www.seattle.gov/rsji/docs/IOPE%20guide%2001-11-12.pdf

RSJI Equity Toolkit (RET, formerly known as the Budget Filter):
 http://www.seattle.gov/rsji/docs/RSJIToolkit 3 10.pdf

 Pew Internet and American Life Project http://pewinternet.org/

People:

- Your department's Race and Social Justice Change Team
- Your own diverse staff
- Inclusive Outreach and Public Engagement (IOPE) interdepartmental team
- Department of Information Technology tool consultants
- Seattle Office of Civil Rights (SOCR)
- Community partners
- UW Information School research centers and capstone students http://ischool.uw.edu/research/centers

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