# **Multi-use Trail Pilot Project**

E-Bikes, Speed Limits, and Education



#### **Seattle Bicycle Advisory Board**

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### **A Bike Commuting Family**



My family on our Class 1 e-bike

We walk, run, bird-watch, stroll, and used to have a dog, too.



### The Situation on Our Multi-Use Trails



- No speed limit
- No motorized vehicles
- Shared use
- Multiple jurisdictions
- Limited signs
- Limited enforcement

Safety: many complaints of user conflicts, especially about speed

Clarity: users unsure of what is allowed and what isn't

Consistency: trail managers have inconsistent regulations

**Enforcement:** limited to no enforcement along trail



### The Reality of Changing Use







### People are biking more:

Bicycle use downtown tripled between 1992-2011.

376,000 riders on Burke-Gilman Trail in 2017.

392,000 riders on Elliott Bay Trail in 2017.

Biking is healthy, affordable, and sustainable transportation.

#### E-bike use is on the rise:

Sales up 450% nationally since 2013.

Attractive in hilly Seattle as bike infrastructure improves.

### Bike share growing & includes e-bikes:

There were nearly 500,000 bike share trips from July-Dec.

E-bikes used 3X more than regular bikes.

Lime E soon to be 40% of fleet, with Spin adding soon.



### State Electric Bike Legislation



### New state law passed

- Classifies e-bikes
- Requires regulatory consistency on trail
- Requires bike labels
- Allows localization
- Begins July 2018

Class 1: Pedal-assist, 750 watt motor, 20 mph assist limit

Class 2: Pedal-assist plus throttle, 750 watt motor, 20 mph assist limit

Class 3: Pedal-assist, 750 watt motor, 28 mph assist limit



### **Seattle Parks Pilot Project**



#### **Five Multi-use Trails**

- 1. Burke-Gilman Trail
- 2. Duwamish Trail
- 3. Elliott Bay Trail
- 4. Melrose Connector Trail
- 5. Mountains to Sound Trail

#### **Summer 2018 – Summer 2019**





### **Seattle Parks Pilot Project**

**Speed Limit:** 15 mph speed limit for all users



Allow E-Bikes: Allow Class 1 and Class 2 electric-assisted bikes



**Education:** Safety campaign with SDOT & community partners









## **Pilot Project Evaluation**



#### **Bike Counters:**

Partner with SDOT to collect data on use and speed.



**Surveys:** On-site user surveys and online public survey.



### **Focus Groups:**

Stakeholder focus groups and conversations.

### **Public Input:**

Webpage and email for comments.





## **Questions?**





