

### N 34<sup>th</sup> St Mobility Improvements Project Online Survey #1 Summary

#### Overview

N 34th St is both a desirable location for freight movement and for people to bike because of its proximity to the Fremont Bridge, connections to local businesses, and direct access to the Burke-Gilman Trail. Since January, SDOT has worked with the Fremont community to improve transportation in the neighborhood as a whole. The N 34th Mobility Improvements Project is underway to enhance safety for all modes of travel with an emphasis on preserving freight access through the important business corridor and adding a protected bike facility to connect the Burke-Gilman Trail and the Fremont Bridge.

To get the community's input on which street design concepts for N 34<sup>th</sup> St work best, and to help us determine a corridor-wide design, we shared an online survey with the greater Fremont community. The survey was advertised on the project webpage, distributed via the project email listserv, provided to the Fremont Neighborhood Council and Fremont Chamber of Commerce, and highlighted in a mailer sent to 640 recipients, and at drop-in session hosted at Fremont Brewing (see appendix B for materials). The survey was available from January 6 to March 6, 2018. The survey received 516 responses.

### Summary of Survey Results

This survey focused on helping us gain a better understanding of how people move around N 34<sup>th</sup> St, for what reasons, and how people would prefer to travel along the corridor in the future.

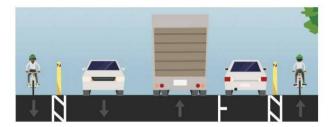
The survey asked respondents to identify their preferred design alternative. The results show a high interest in improved bike facilities on N 34th St but with varied preferences for the specific design. The alternatives also indicated a preference for maintaining parking. See appendix, question 12 for complete results.



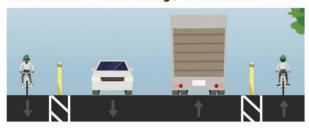
### **Existing**



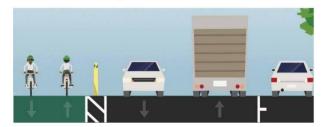
Alternative 2 – Protected Bike Lanes / Preserve Parking



### Alternative 1 - No Parking / Wide Lanes



Alternative 3 – Protected Bike Lanes / Preserve Parking



N 34 <sup>th</sup> Alternative Design Concepts			
Design Concept:	Percent of survey respondents who preferred each alternative		
Alternative 1- No parking/Wide vehicle travel lanes	16%		
Alternative 2- Preserve parking	26%		
Alternative 3- PBLs on one side	46%		
No Change	>10%		

The top 3 modes of travel along N 34<sup>th</sup> St among respondents were walking, personal automobile, and bus in that order. Interestingly, when asked how they would like to travel along N 34<sup>th</sup> St, walking, biking, and taking transit became the preferred modes rather than personal automobile. *See appendix, questions 4 and 5 for detailed results.* 

Below is a snapshot of the barriers respondents felt severely affected their experience biking or walking. These responses provide us with important information as we begin assessing alternatives that provide safer, more convenient connections for all modes of travel along N 34th St. For the full results see Appendix, questions 10 and 11.

Top 3 barriers to <i>walking</i> along N 34 <sup>th</sup> St	Top 3 barriers to <i>biking</i> along N 34 <sup>th</sup> St		
1) Crossing busy streets	1) Crossing busy streets		
2) Narrow sidewalks	3) Lack of adequate bike facilities		
4) Lack of ADA accessibility	5) Lack of lighting		

### N 34<sup>th</sup> St Mobility Improvements Project Online Survey Results – Jan/Feb 2018



### **Next Steps**

The substantial number of responses we received via the survey and drop-in session at Fremont Brewing will help our team as we begin to discuss new design proposals for the N34th corridor. We are currently reviewing existing conditions, studying the feasibility of alternatives 2 and 3, and investigating intersection treatments before we present more detailed design strategies. Later this year we will develop a preferred street design concept and gather feedback to inform design.

We expect to select a design concept in mid/late 2018 and design the improvements in 2019 with implementation in 2020. The project is funded by a grant from the Puget Sound Regional Council, which dictates the project schedule.

### Survey Outline

Please see Appendix A for the entire survey results including several questions concerning safety for all modes of travel. The NE 34<sup>th</sup> St Mobility Improvements survey is divided into four key thematic areas:

- 1. General Information
- 2. Safety-related questions
- 3. Cross-section Preference Questions
- 4. Optional Demographic information



### APPENDIX A: Survey Results

### **General Information Questions**

### Question 1: What Seattle neighborhood do you currently live in?

The five neighborhoods with the highest percentage of responses were:

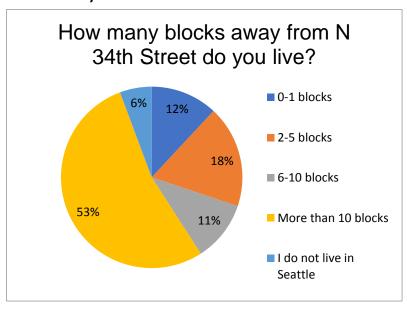
- 1. Fremont (34%)
- 2. Wallingford (19%)
- 3. Ballard (15%)
- 4. I do not live in Seattle (7%)
- 5. Queen Anne (6%)
- 6. Green Lake (6%)

### Question 2: How many blocks away from N 34th Street do you live?

0-1 block away: 12%
 2-5 blocks away: 18%
 6-10 blocks away: 11%

4. More than 10 blocks away: 53%

5. I do not live in Seattle: 6%





## Question 3: Please indicate if you live or work in the neighborhoods adjacent to N 34th Street. (Select all that apply.)

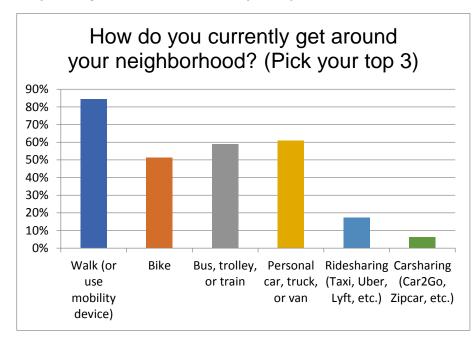
- 1. Work (51%)
- 2. Live (41%)
- 3. Visit (40%)
- 4. Own business/Commercial property (2%)



Overall, survey respondents had a wide range of personal connections to the N34th corridor. 51% of respondents work in the Fremont area, 41% live in the area, and 40% noted that it's a corridor they visit. With that said, the vast majority of respondents do live in Seattle (7% noted that they live outside of Seattle).

### Question 4: How do you currently get around your neighborhood (Please select your top 3)?

- 1. Walk (or use mobility device) (85%)
- 2. Personal car, truck, or van (61%)
- 3. Bus, trolley, or train (59%)
- 4. Bike (51%)
- 5. Ridesharing (Taxi, Uber, Lyft) (17%)
- 6. Car-sharing (Car2Go, Zipcar) (6%)

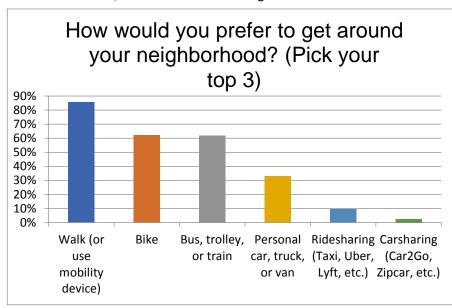




### Question 5: How would you prefer to get around your neighborhood? (Pick your top 3)

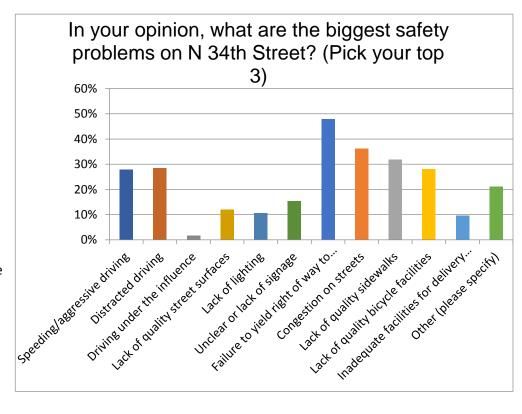
Many respondents stated that they most regularly travel along N 34<sup>th</sup> St in a personal vehicle but a high percentage of respondents noted that they would rather walk, bike or use transit along this corridor.

- 1. Walk (or use mobility device) (86%)
- 2. Bike (62%)
- 3. Bus, trolley, or train (62%)
- 4. Personal vehicle (33%)
- 5. Ridesharing (Taxi, Uber, Lyft) (9%)
- 6. Car-sharing (Car2Go, Zipcar) (3%)



### Question 6: In your opinion, what are the biggest safety problems on N 34th Street? (Pick your top 3)

- Failure to yield right of way to people walking or biking (48%)
- Congestion on streets (36%)
- Lack of quality sidewalks (32%)
- 4. Distracted driving (29%)
- 5. Lack of quality bicycle facilities (28%)
- Speeding/aggressive driving (28%)
- 7. Other (21%)
- 8. Unclear or lack of signage (15%)
- 9. Lack of quality street surfaces (12%)
- 10. Lack of lighting (11%)
- Inadequate facilities for delivery or freight vehicles (10%)
- 12. Driving under the influence (2%)





### Question 7: How safe do you feel crossing and traveling on N 34th Street as a person walking or biking?

Very Safe (9%) Somewhat safe (42%) Neither safe nor unsafe (15%) Somewhat unsafe (30%) Very unsafe (4%)



### Question 8: How safe do you feel crossing and traveling on N 34th Street as a person driving?

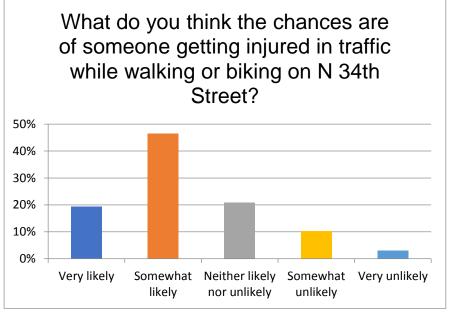
Very Safe (28%) Somewhat safe (38%) Neither safe nor unsafe (19%) Somewhat unsafe (13%) Very unsafe (2%)





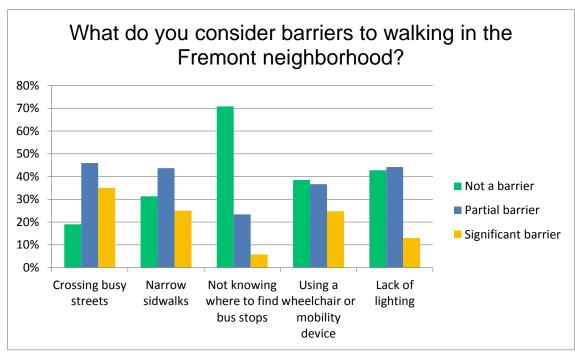
### Question 9: What do you think the chances are of someone getting injured in traffic while walking or biking on N 34th Street?

Very likely (19%) Somewhat likely (46%) Neither likely nor likely (21%) Somewhat likely (10%) Very unlikely (3%)



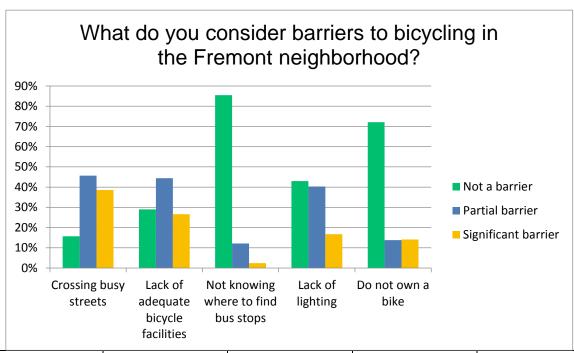
Question 10: What do you consider barriers to walking in the Fremont neighborhood?

	Not a Barrier	Partial Barrier	Significant Barrier	Total
Crossing busy streets	82 (19%)	198 (46%)	151 (35%)	431
Narrow sidewalks	134 (31%)	187 (44%)	107 (25%)	428
Not knowing where	294 (71%)	97 (23%)	24 (6%)	415
to find bus stops				
Using a wheelchair or	146 (39%)	139 (37%)	94 (25%)	379
mobility device				
Lack of lighting	178 (43%)	184 (44%)	54 (13%)	416





## Question 11: What do you consider barriers to bicycling in the Fremont neighborhood?

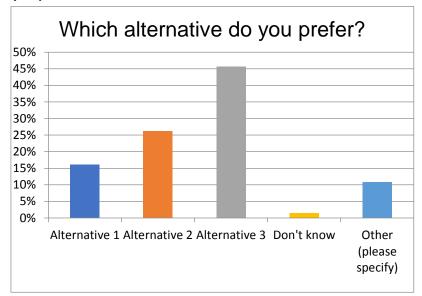


	Not a Barrier	Partial Barrier	Significant Barrier	Total
Crossing busy streets	62 (16%)	180 (46%)	152 (39%)	394
Lack of adequate	111 (29%)	170 (44%)	102 (27%)	383
bicycle facilities				
Not knowing where	317 (85%)	45 (12%)	9 (2%)	371
to find bus stops				
Lack of lighting	159 (43%)	149 (40%)	62 (17%)	370
Do not own a bike	240 (72%)	46 (14%)	47 (14%)	333



### Question 12: Which alternative do you prefer?

- 1. Alternative 1 (16%)
- 2. Alternative 2 (26%)
- 3. Alternative 3 (46%)
- 4. Don't know (1%)
- Other (please specify) (11%)





### Question 13: (Optional) Why do you prefer that cross-section?

For question 13 we received 530 open-ended responses. A few responses that captured overarching feelings were:

### **Alternative 1 No parking/Wide Lanes**

In Favor: "As a bicyclist, I do not prefer the 2-way bike lanes and find that parking next to a bike lane is inherently dangerous."

Against: "Wide lanes will encourage speeding, which is a problem at non-peak traffic hours. Two adjacent lanes of opposing bike lanes is Scary for pedestrians."

### **Alternative 2: Preserve parking**

In Favor: "Better delineates bike lanes. Parked cars provide buffer from traffic, especially cars who use bike lane to bypass a left turning vehicle."

Against: "Parking shouldn't be a priority on a busy and narrow street."

#### Alternative 3: PBL's on one side

In Favor: "I like alternative 3 because it continues the two-way cycle track that was recently installed to the west of Fremont Ave."

Against: "Two bike lanes on one side are harder for drivers to predict bike traffic and cross."

	All responses according to category		
# of responses	Category		
67	Two-way bike lane on one side		
63	Keep parking		
54	Improving Safety		
43	One-way bike lane on each side of street		
37	Install protected bike lanes on the whole corridor		
28	Opposed to two-way bike lane		
26	Discuss obstacles to protected bike lanes with parking visibility		
25	Improving connections to existing PBLs west of Fremont Ave		
24	Other		
23	Upgrading connections to Burke-Gilman and Fremont Bridge		
22	Improving pedestrian crossings and sidewalks:		
18	Eliminate parking		
17	Prioritizing bikes and bus traffic over cars		
16	Recommend Parking next to bike lanes:		
15	Opposed to widening lanes		
12	Prioritizing automobile travel		
10	Prefer no changes to street		
8	More loading areas		
7	Propose bike facilities on other streets		
6	Adding passing lanes		
5	Don't like any concepts		
4	Dedicated turn signals		



### Question 15: What is your age?

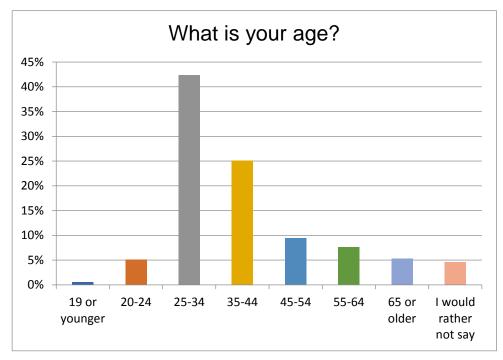
19 or younger (1%) 20-24 (5%) 25-34 (42%) 35-44 (25%)

45-54 (9%)

55-64 (8%)

65 or older (5%)

I would rather not say (5%)



### Question 16: Do you have a disability?

Mobility (1%)

Vision (2%)

Hearing (1%)

Cognitive (1%)

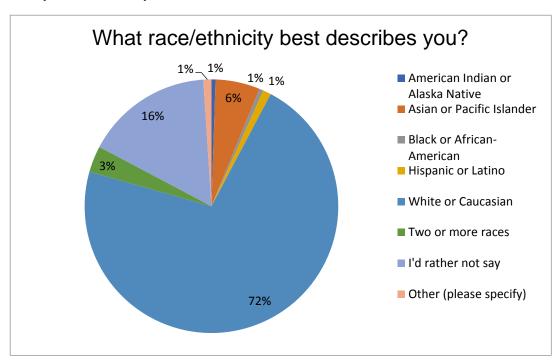
None (95%)

Other (1%)



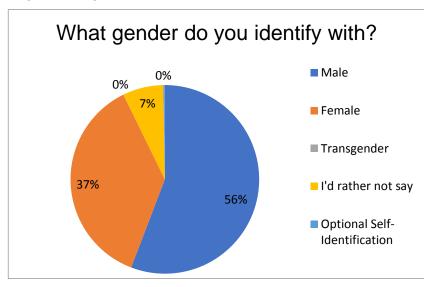
### Question 17: What race/ethnicity best describes you?

American Indian or Alaska Native (1%) Asian or Pacific Islander (6%) Black or African-American (1%) Hispanic or Latino (1%) White or Caucasian (72%) Two or More Races (3%) I'd rather not say (16%) Other (please specify) (1%)



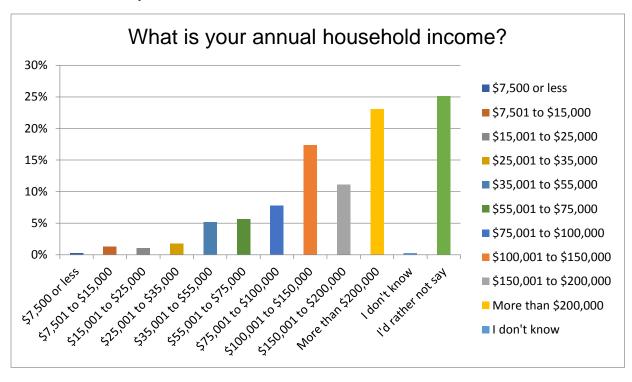
### Question 18: What gender do you identify with?

Male (56%)
Female (37%)
Transgender (0%)
I'd rather not say (7%)
Optional selfidentification (0%)



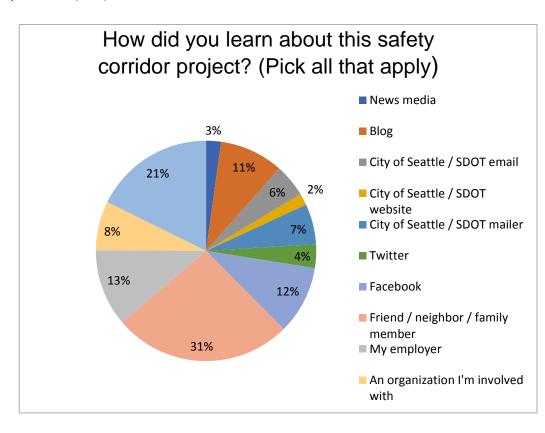


Question 19: What is your annual household income?



Question 20: How did you learn about this safety corridor project? (Pick all that apply)

- 1. Friend/Neighbor/Family member (31%)
- 2. Other (21%)
- 3. My Employer (13%)
- 4. Facebook (12%)
- 5. Blog (11%)
- 6. An organization I'm involved with (8%)
- 7. City of Seattle/SDOT mailer (6%)
- 8. Twitter (4%)
- 9. News media (3%)
- 10. City of Seattle/SDOT website (2%)

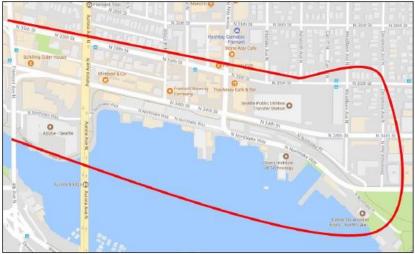


# Seattle Department of Transportation

#### **APPENDIX B: Notifications**

### Mailer & Mailing Radius





### **APPENDIX C: Display Boards**

### **Display Boards**

