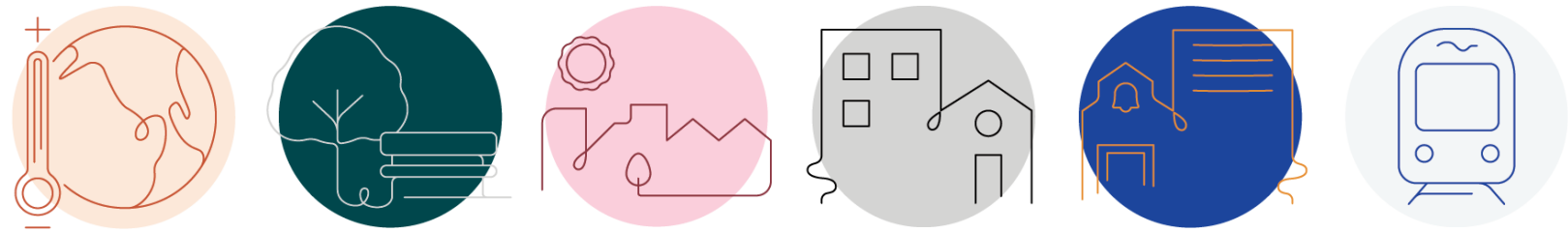


# 4 ACRONYMS & REFERENCES



Source: City of Seattle, 2023.

## 4.1 Acronyms

ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act
ALS	Advance Life Support
ARAR	Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements
ARPA	Archaeological Resources Protection Act
BINMIC	Ballard Interbay Northend MIC
BIRT	Ballard-Interbay Regional Transportation
BLS	Basic Life Support
BMP	Bicycle Master Plan
BMPs	Best Management Practices
BNSF	Burlington Northern Santa Fe
BPSA	Bicycle and Pedestrian Safety Analysis
BRT	Bus Rapid Transit
BSO	Buildings, Structures, Objects
BTU	British Thermal Unit
CAPCOA	California Air Pollution Control Officers Association
CARA	Critical Aquifer Recharge Area
CIP	Capital Improvement Program
CPPs	King Countywide Planning Policies
CPSC	Community Partners Steering Committee
CRPP	Cultural Resource Protection Plan
CSO	Combined Sewer Overflow
CTR	Commute Trip Reduction
CWA	Clean Water Act
DAHP	Washington State Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation
dB	Decibel
dBA	A-weighted Sound Level
DNL	Day-Night Average Sound Level (see also $L_{dn}$ )
DNRP	Department of Natural Resources and Parks
DSL	Digital Subscriber Line
EA	Environmental Assessment
EDNA	Environmental Designation for Noise Abatement
EEI	Equity and Environment Initiative
EHD	Environmental Health Disparities
EIS	Environmental Impact Statement
EMS	Emergency Medical Services
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
FMP	Freight Master Plan
FTA	Federal Transit Administration
GHG	Greenhouse Gas

GLO	General Land Office
GMA	Growth Management Act
GMPC	King County Growth Management Planning Council
HBMS	Hazardous Building Material Survey
HBMS	Hazardous Building Material Surveys
HCM	Highway Capacity Manual
HPI	Historic Property Inventory
HPP	King County Historic Preservation Program
HUD	U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
HVAC	Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning
IDDE	Illicit discharge detection and elimination
II	Industry and Innovation
ITS	Intelligent Transportation Systems
KCSWDM	King County Surface Water Design Manual
L <sub>dn</sub>	Day-Night Average Sound Level (see also DNL)
LEED	Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design
L <sub>eq</sub>	Equivalent Noise Level
L <sub>max</sub>	Maximum Noise Level
LOS	Level of Service
LTCP	Long-term Control Plan
MCPP	Micro-Community Policing Plans
mgd	Million Gallons per Day
MIC	Manufacturing and Industrial Center
MMDF	Maximum Month Design Flow
MML	Maritime, Manufacturing, and Logistics
MPD	Multiple Property Documentation
MPH	Miles per Hour
MSATs	Mobile Source Air Toxics
MTCA	Model Toxics Control Act
MW NHA	Maritime Washington National Heritage Area
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NAC	Noise Abatement Criteria
NDS	Natural Drainage Systems
NEC	National Electric Code
NEPA	National Environmental Protection Act
NHL	National Historic Landmarks
NHPA	National Historic Preservation Act
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
NRHP	National Register of Historic Places
NTHP	National Trust for Historic Preservation
NWI	National Wetlands Inventory

OPCD	Seattle Office of Planning and Community Development
OSE	Seattle Office of Sustainability and Environment
PMP	Pedestrian Master Plan
POS Plan	Parks and Open Space Plan
POSPD	Port of Seattle Police Department
PPV	Peak Particle Velocity
PSCAA	Puget Sound Clean Air Agency
PSRC	Puget Sound Regional Council
RCO	Recreation Conservation Office
RCW	Revised Code of Washington
RGC	Regional Growth Center
RMP	Risk Management Plan
RMS	Root Mean Square
RPZ	Residential Parking Zone
SCL	Seattle City Light
SCWQP	Ship Canal Water Quality Project
SDOT	Seattle Department of Transportation
SEPA	State Environmental Policy Act
SFD	Seattle Fire Department
SL	Seattle Landmarks
SLS	Seattle Library System
SMC	Seattle Municipal Code
SMP	Shoreline Master Program
SOV	Single Occupancy Vehicle
SPD	Seattle Police Department
SPR	Seattle Parks and Recreation
SPS	Seattle Public Schools
SPU	Seattle Public Utilities
SR	State Route
STC	Sound Transmission Class
SWMP	Stormwater Management Program
TCP	Traditional Cultural Properties
TDM	Travel Demand Management
TMA	Transportation Management Association
TMDL	Total Maximum Daily Load
TMP	Transit Master Plan
TMP	Transportation Management Program
TSA	Transportation Security Administration
TSMO	Transportation Systems Management and Operations
UI	Urban Industrial
USFWS	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	U.S. Geological Survey
USSG	U.S. Surveyor General

V/C	Volume to Capacity
VdB	Vibration Velocity Level
VMT	Vehicle Miles Traveled
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
WAC	Washington Administrative Code
WHBR	Washington Heritage Barn Register
WHR	Washington Heritage Register
WISAARD	Washington Information System for Architectural and Archaeological Records Data
WOTUS	Waters of the United States
WQ	Water Quality
WRIA	Water Resource Inventory Area
WSBLE	West Seattle and Ballard Link Extension
WSDOT	Washington State Department of Transportation
WTD	Wastewater Treatment Division
WTHP	Washington Trust for Historic Preservation
WWTP	Wastewater Treatment Plant

## 4.2 References

### General

City Budget Office. 2021. *2022-2027 Adopted Capital Improvement Program*.

<https://www.seattle.gov/city-budget-office/capital-improvement-program-archives/2022-2027-adopted-cip>

City Budget Office. 2022. *2022 Adopted Budget*. <https://www.seattle.gov/city-budget-office/budget-archives/2022-adopted-budget>

City Budget Office. 2022. *2023-2028 Adopted Capital Improvement Program*.

<https://www.seattle.gov/city-budget-office/capital-improvement-program-archives/2023-2028-adopted-cip>.

City Budget Office. 2023. *2023-2024 Proposed Budget*. <https://www.seattle.gov/city-budget-office/budget-archives/2023-2024-proposed-budget>

City of Seattle. 2013. *Climate Action Plan*.

[https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/Environment/ClimateChange/2013\\_CAP\\_20130612.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/Environment/ClimateChange/2013_CAP_20130612.pdf).

City of Seattle. 2015. *Seattle 2035*. As amended through 2022.

<https://www.seattle.gov/opcd/ongoing-initiatives/seattle-2035-comprehensive-plan>.

- City of Seattle. 2017. “Racial and Social Equity Index.”  
<https://seattlecitygis.maps.arcgis.com/apps/Minimalist/index.html?appid=764b5d8988574644b61e644e9f30d1>.
- City of Seattle. 2018. *Climate Action Strategy*. <https://www.seattle.gov/environment/climate-change/climate-planning/climate-action-plan>.
- City of Seattle. 2020. *130th & 145th Street Station Area Planning: Background Report*.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/opcd/ongoing-initiatives/130th-and-145th-station-area-planning#projectdocuments>.
- City of Seattle. 2021. *Racial Equity Analysis of the Seattle 2035 Comprehensive Plan and Urban Village Growth Strategy: Community Engagement Summary*.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/OPCD/OngoingInitiatives/Seattle%27sComprehensivePlan/ComprehensivePlanRacialEquityAnalysisEngagementSummary.pdf>.
- City of Seattle. 2021. *Racial Equity Analysis of the Seattle 2035 Comprehensive Plan and Urban Village Growth Strategy: PolicyLink Recommendations*.  
<http://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OPCD/OngoingInitiatives/Seattle'sComprehensivePlan/ComprehensivePlanPolicyLinkFinalRecommendations.pdf>.
- City of Seattle. 2022. “One Seattle Comprehensive Plan: Climate Change.”  
[https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/OPCD/SeattlePlan/ClimateChange\\_IssueBrief.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/OPCD/SeattlePlan/ClimateChange_IssueBrief.pdf).
- City of Seattle. 2022. *130<sup>th</sup> & 145<sup>th</sup> Station Area Plan: Final Plan*. Adopted July 2022.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/opcd/ongoing-initiatives/130th-and-145th-station-area-planning#projectdocuments>.
- City of Seattle. 2023. “Equitable Community Engagement Ethos.”  
<http://www.seattle.gov/opcd/about-us/equitable-community-engagement-ethos>.
- City of Seattle. 2023. *Seattle Municipal Code*.  
[https://library.municode.com/wa/seattle/codes/municipal\\_code](https://library.municode.com/wa/seattle/codes/municipal_code).
- King County. 2021. *Countywide Planning Policies*.  
<https://kingcounty.gov/depts/executive/performance-strategy-budget/regionalplanning/CPPs.aspx>.
- King County. 2021. *King County Urban Growth Capacity Report*.  
[https://kingcounty.gov/~media/depts/executive/performance-strategy-budget/regional-planning/UGC/2021\\_UGC\\_Report\\_Package.ashx](https://kingcounty.gov/~media/depts/executive/performance-strategy-budget/regional-planning/UGC/2021_UGC_Report_Package.ashx).
- PSRC (Puget Sound Regional Council). 2018. *Regional Centers Framework*.  
[https://www.psrc.org/sites/default/files/final\\_regional\\_centers\\_framework\\_march\\_22\\_version.pdf](https://www.psrc.org/sites/default/files/final_regional_centers_framework_march_22_version.pdf).
- PSRC. 2019. “Displacement Risk Mapping.” <https://www.psrc.org/our-work/displacement-risk-mapping>.

PSRC. 2020. *VISION 2050: A Plan for the Central Puget Sound Region*. Adopted via Resolution PSRC-A-2020-02. <https://www.psrc.org/vision>.

Washington State Legislature. 2023. *Revised Code of Washington (RCW)*. <https://apps.leg.wa.gov/rcw/>.

Washington State Legislature. 2023. *Washington Administrative Code (WAC)*. <https://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/>.

## Earth & Water Quality

Ecology (Washington State Department of Ecology). 2018. Washington State Water Quality Assessment 303(d)/305(b) List. <https://ecology.wa.gov/Water-Shorelines/Water-quality/Water-improvement/Assessment-of-state-waters-303d>. Accessed March 6, 2023.

Ecology. 2019a. Stormwater Management Manual for Western Washington. Department of Ecology Water Quality Program. Publication Number 19-10-021. July 2019.

Ecology. 2019b. Phase I NPDES Municipal Stormwater General Permit. Effective August 1, 2019; modified October 20, 2021; expires on July 31, 2024.

Ecology. 2021. National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Construction Stormwater General Permit. Effective January 1, 2021; expires December 31, 2025.

King County. 2023a. King County iMap Interactive Mapping Tool. <https://kingcounty.gov/services/gis/Maps/imap.aspx>. Last updated August 22, 2018; accessed March 7, 2023.

King County. 2023b. Groundwater Well Viewer. Water and Land Services Groundwater Protection Program. <https://green2.kingcounty.gov/groundwater/map.aspx>. Last updated November 6, 2018; accessed March 7, 2023.

NOAA (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration). 2023. Sea Level Rise Viewer v 3.0.0. Office for Coastal Management. <https://coast.noaa.gov/slr/#>. Last modified: May 19, 2022; accessed March 8, 2023.

City of Seattle. 2021. Seattle Stormwater Manual. SDCI Director's Rule 10-2021, SPU Director's Rule DWW-200. Seattle Department of Construction & Inspections and Seattle Public Utilities. July 2021.

City of Seattle. 2023a. Seattle Department of Construction & Inspections GIS. <https://seattlecitygis.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=f822b2c6498c4163b0cf908e2241e9c2>. Accessed March 6, 2023.

City of Seattle. 2023b. Seattle Public Utilities Community Programs, Climate Change Projections & Maps. <https://www.seattle.gov/utilities/protecting-our-environment/community-programs/climate-change/projections-and-maps>. Accessed March 26, 2023.

- U.S. EPA (United States Environmental Protection Agency). 2023. Superfund National Priorities List (NPL) Where You Live Map. <https://www.epa.gov/superfund/search-superfund-sites-where-you-live>. Accessed March 21, 2023.
- WA DOH (Washington State Department of Health). 2023. Washington Geospatial Open Data Portal, Environmental Health Disparities, Overall Ranking. <https://geo.wa.gov/datasets/WADOH::environmental-health-disparities-overall-ranking-current-version/about>. Accessed March 26, 2023.
- WSDOT (Washington State Department of Transportation). 2019a. Highway Runoff Manual. M 31-16. <https://www.wsdot.wa.gov/Publications/Manuals/M31-16.htm>. April 2019.
- WSDOT. 2019b. Hydraulics Manual. M 23-03. <https://www.wsdot.wa.gov/Publications/Manuals/M23-03.htm>. April 2019.

## Air Quality & GHG Emissions

- American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers. 2016. *ASHRAE Handbook*. Chapter 29 Air Cleaners for Particulate Contaminants.
- California Air Resources Board. 2022. *2022 Scoping Plan, Appendix F*. <https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/our-work/programs/ab-32-climate-change-scoping-plan/2022-scoping-plan-documents>.
- City of Seattle. 2020. *2020 Community Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventory*. [https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/OSE/ClimateDocs/GHG%20Inventory/2020 GHG Inventory Oct 2022.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/OSE/ClimateDocs/GHG%20Inventory/2020%20GHG%20Inventory%20Oct%202022.pdf).
- City of Seattle Department of Transportation (SDOT) and Washington State Department of Transportation (WSDOT). 2011. *An Assessment of Urban Form and Pedestrian and Transit Improvements as an Integrated GHG Reduction Strategy*. <https://wsdot.wa.gov/research/reports/fullreports/765.1.pdf>.
- City of Seattle Department of Transportation (SDOT). 2019. *Phase 1 Summary Report, Seattle Congestion Pricing Study*. [https://www.seattle.gov/documents/departments/sdot/about/seattlecongestionpricingstudy\\_summaryreport\\_20190520.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/departments/sdot/about/seattlecongestionpricingstudy_summaryreport_20190520.pdf).
- City of Seattle Office of Sustainability & Environment. 2014. *Removing Barriers to Electric Vehicle Adoption by Increasing Access to Charging Infrastructure*. October 2014.
- City of Seattle Office of Sustainability & Environment. 2023. *Transportation Electrification Blueprint*. <https://www.seattle.gov/environment/climate-change/transportation-transportation-electrification/transportation-electrification-blueprint>.



- City of Seattle, Seattle City Light. 2023. Curbside Level 2 Electric Vehicle Charging. <https://seattle.gov/city-light/in-the-community/current-projects/curbside-level-2-ev-charging>.
- Ecology (Washington State Department of Ecology). 2018. Solid Waste & Recycling Data, Waste Generation and Recovery Data (2018). <https://ecology.wa.gov/Research-Data/Data-resources/Solid-waste-recycling-data>.
- Ecology. 2022a. Air Quality Standards. <https://ecology.wa.gov/Air-Climate/Air-quality/Air-quality-targets/Air-quality-standards>.
- Ecology. 2022b. Washington’s greenhouse gas inventory. <https://ecology.wa.gov/Air-Climate/Reducing-Emissions/Tracking-greenhouse-gases/GHG-inventories#inventory>.
- MTU Onsite Energy Corporation. 2010. Understanding Tier 4 Interim and Tier 4 Final EPA Regulations for Generator Set Applications, MTU Onsite Energy. [https://www.missioncriticalmagazine.com/ext/resources/MC/Home/Files/PDFs/WP\\_Tier4i\\_and\\_Tier4.pdf](https://www.missioncriticalmagazine.com/ext/resources/MC/Home/Files/PDFs/WP_Tier4i_and_Tier4.pdf).
- National Center for Sustainable Transportation. 2017. *A Framework for Projecting the Potential Statewide Vehicle Miles Traveled (VMT) Reduction from State-Level Strategies in California*. <https://rosap.nhtl.bts.gov/view/dot/32402>.
- NHTSA (National Highway Traffic Safety Administration). 2023. Corporate Average Fuel Economy. <https://www.nhtsa.gov/laws-regulations/corporate-average-fuel-economy#40466>.
- NHTSA. 2022. *Technical Support Document: Final Rulemaking for Model Years 2024-2026 Light-Duty Vehicle Corporate Average Fuel Economy Standards*. [https://www.nhtsa.gov/sites/nhtsa.gov/files/2022-04/Final-TSD\\_CAFE-MY-2024-2026.pdf](https://www.nhtsa.gov/sites/nhtsa.gov/files/2022-04/Final-TSD_CAFE-MY-2024-2026.pdf).
- NHTSA & EPA. 2020. *The Safer Affordable Fuel-Efficient (SAFE) Vehicles Rule for Model Years 2021-2026 Passenger Cars and Light Trucks*. Retrieved from <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2020/04/30/2020-06967/the-safer-affordable-fuel-efficient-safe-vehicles-rule-for-model-years-2021-2026-passenger-cars-and#footnote-18-p24178>.
- NOAA (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), 2022. 2021 Annual Global Climate Report. <https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/access/monitoring/monthly-report/global/202113>.
- PSCAA (Puget Sound Clean Air Agency). 2016. “2016 Air Quality Data Summary.” <https://pscleanair.gov/DocumentCenter/View/2761/Air-Quality-Data-Summary-2016>.

- PSCAA. 2017. “2017 Air Quality Data Summary.”  
<https://www.pscleanair.gov/DocumentCenter/View/3337/Air-Quality-Data-Summary-2017>.
- PSCAA. 2018. “2018 Air Quality Data Summary.”  
<https://pscleanair.gov/DocumentCenter/View/3830/Air-Quality-Data-Summary-2018>.
- PSCAA. 2019a. “2019 Air Quality Data Summary.”  
<https://pscleanair.gov/DocumentCenter/View/4164/Air-Quality-Data-Summary-2019>.
- PSCAA. 2019b. Final Supplemental Environmental Assessment for Amendment to the Operations Specifications for Air Carrier Operations and Amendment to a Part 139 Airport Operating Certificate, Appendix D Air Quality Analysis.  
<https://www.painefield.com/DocumentCenter/View/1028/Appendix-D---Air-Quality-PDF>.
- PSCAA. 2020. “2020 Air Quality Data Summary.”  
<https://pscleanair.gov/DocumentCenter/View/4548/Air-Quality-Data-Summary-2020>.
- PSCAA. 2021. “2021 Air Quality Data Summary.”  
<https://pscleanair.gov/DocumentCenter/View/4828/Air-Quality-Data-Summary-2021-PDF>.
- PSCAA and Ecology. 2022. Air Monitoring Network.  
<https://secure.pscleanair.org/AirQuality/NetworkMap> and  
<https://enwiwa.ecology.wa.gov/home/map>.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2020. Decennial Census, H1 occupancy Status.  
<https://data.census.gov/table?t=Housing+Units&g=0400000US53>.
- U.S. EIA (U.S. Energy Information Administration). 2015. Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS), 2015 RECS Survey Data, Table CE4.5 Annual household site end-use consumption by fuel in the West—Totals, 2015.  
<https://www.eia.gov/consumption/residential/data/2015/index.php?view=consumpti on#by%20End%20uses%20by%20fuel>.
- U.S. EIA. 2023. Washington Natural Gas Total Consumption.  
[https://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/hist/na1490\\_swa\\_2a.htm](https://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/hist/na1490_swa_2a.htm).
- U.S. EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2014. *Estimating Emissions Reductions from Travel Efficiency Strategies: Three Sketch Modeling Case Studies*.  
<https://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPDF.cgi/P100JWK8.PDF?Dockkey=P100JWK8.PDF>.
- U.S. EPA. 2017. *National Emissions Inventory Report*. Accessed 2023.  
[https://edap.epa.gov/public/extensions/nei\\_report\\_2017/dashboard.html#process-db](https://edap.epa.gov/public/extensions/nei_report_2017/dashboard.html#process-db).
- U.S. EPA. 2021. “Greenbook.”

U.S. EPA. 2022. “NAAQS Table.” <https://www.epa.gov/criteria-air-pollutants/naaqs-table>.

U.S. EPA. 2022. Climate Change Indicators: Greenhouse Gases. <https://www.epa.gov/climate-indicators/greenhouse-gases>.

U.S. EPA, 2023. Air Cleaners and Filters in the Home. <https://www.epa.gov/indoor-air-quality-iaq/air-cleaners-and-air-filters-home>.

U.S. EPA. 2023. Research on Health Effects from Air Pollution.

WA DOH (Washington State Department of Health). 2008. *Summary of Results of the Duwamish Valley Regional Modeling and Health Risk Assessment Seattle, Washington*. <https://doh.wa.gov/sites/default/files/legacy/Documents/Pubs/334-165.pdf>.

WSDOT (Washington State Department of Transportation). 2013. *Tools for Estimating VMT Reductions from Built Environment Changes, June 2023*. [https://dabiagk9ykpqc.cloudfront.net/wp-content/uploads/sites/1303/2013/08/built\\_envirion\\_VMT\\_WA\\_State\\_2013.pdf](https://dabiagk9ykpqc.cloudfront.net/wp-content/uploads/sites/1303/2013/08/built_envirion_VMT_WA_State_2013.pdf).

WSDOT. 2022. Vehicle Miles of Travel (VMT) Targets—Interim Report. [https://wsdot.wa.gov/sites/default/files/2022-06/VMT-Targets-Interim-Report-June2022\\_0.pdf](https://wsdot.wa.gov/sites/default/files/2022-06/VMT-Targets-Interim-Report-June2022_0.pdf),

Washington State Legislature. 2022. Washington Clean Air Act. <https://apps.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=70A.15&full=true>.

West Coast Collaborative, 2023. <https://www.westcoastcollaborative.org/files/grants/2011/WDOE-ConstructionEquip.pdf>.

## Plants & Animals

Fardel, A., P. Peyneau, B. Béchet, A. Lakel, and F. Rodriguez. 2020. *Performance of two contrasting pilot swale designs for treating zinc, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons and glyphosate from stormwater runoff*. *Science of the Total Environment*, 743: 140503.

McCarthy, S.G., J. Incardona, and N. Scholz. 2008. *Coastal storms, toxic runoff, and the sustainable conservation of fish and fisheries*. *American Fisheries Society Symposium*. 64. 7-27.

McIntyre J.K., J.W. Davis, C. Hinman, K.H. Macneale, B.F. Anulacion, N.L. Scholz, and J.D Stark. 2015. *Soil bioretention protects juvenile salmon and their prey from the toxic impacts of urban stormwater runoff*. *Chemosphere* 132:213–219.

NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Services). 2022: *Endangered Species Act Section 7(a)(2) Biological Opinion, and Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act Essential Fish Habitat Response for 88th Street NE Corridor Improvement Project*. WCRO-2020-01439. May 3, 2022.

- NWIFC (Northwest Indian Fisheries Commission). 2023. "Statewide Integrated Fish Distribution (SWIFD) Web Map." Available at: <https://geo.nwifc.org/SWIFD/>. Accessed March 2023.
- Scholz, N. L., Myers, M. S., McCarthy, S. G., Labenia, J. S., McIntyre, J. K., Ylitalo, G. M., Rhodes, L. D., Laetz, C. A., Stehr, C. M., French, B. L., McMillan, B., Wilson, D., Reed, L., Lynch, K. D., Damm, S., Davis, J. W., & Collier, T. K. 2011. *Recurrent die-offs of adult coho salmon returning to spawn in Puget Sound lowland urban streams*. PloS one, 6(12), e28013. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0028013>
- Seattle Office of Sustainability & Environment. 2021. *City of Seattle Tree Canopy Assessment: Final Report*. Available at [https://seattle.gov/documents/Departments/OSE/Urban%20Forestry/2021%20Tree%20Canopy%20Assessment%20Report\\_FINAL\\_230227.pdf](https://seattle.gov/documents/Departments/OSE/Urban%20Forestry/2021%20Tree%20Canopy%20Assessment%20Report_FINAL_230227.pdf).
- Spromberg, J.A, D.H. Baldwin, S.E. Damm, J.K. McIntyre, M. Huff, C.A. Sloan, B.F. Anulacion, J.W. Davis, and N.L. Scholz. 2015. *Coho salmon spawner mortality in western U.S. urban watersheds: bioinfiltration prevents lethal storm water impacts*. Journal of Applied Ecology.
- Tabor, R.A. and Z. J. Moore. 2020. *Restoration monitoring of Mapes and Taylor Creeks, two nonnatal Lake Washington tributaries, for juvenile Chinook Salmon*. Final report, 2015–2019. Report to Seattle Public Utilities from Western Washington Fish and Wildlife Conservation Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Lacey, WA. Available at [https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/ParksAndRecreation/Projects/Kubota/Taylor%20and%20Mapes%20Final%20Report%20-May%202020%20\(1\).pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/ParksAndRecreation/Projects/Kubota/Taylor%20and%20Mapes%20Final%20Report%20-May%202020%20(1).pdf).
- Tian, Z., H. Zhao, K.T. Peter, M. Gonzalez, J. Wetzel, C. Wu, X. Hu, J. Prat, E. Mudrock, R. Hettinger, A.E. Cortina, R.G. Biswas, F.V.C. Kock, R. Soong, A. Jenne, B. Du, F. Hou, H. He, R. Lundeen, A. Gilbreath, R. Sutton, N.L. Scholz, J.W. Davis, M.C. Dodd, A. Simpson, J.K. McIntyre, and E.P. Kolodziej. 2021. *A ubiquitous tire rubber-derived chemical induces acute mortality in coho salmon*. Science. Volume 371, Issue 6525, January 8, 2021, pp 185-189.
- WDNR (Washington Department of Natural Resources). 2023. "Water Type Mapping." Available at: <https://fpamt.dnr.wa.gov/>. Accessed March 2023.

## Energy & Natural Resources

- City of Seattle. 2018. *Seattle Climate Action*. [http://greenspace.seattle.gov/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/SeaClimateAction\\_April2018.pdf](http://greenspace.seattle.gov/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/SeaClimateAction_April2018.pdf).
- City of Seattle. 2020. *2020 Building Energy Benchmarking*. <https://www.seattle.gov/environment/climate-change/buildings-and-energy/energy-benchmarking/data-and-reports>.

- City of Seattle. 2021. Greenspace Blog: Mayor Durkan Signs Legislation Making Seattle’s Building Energy Code One of Strongest on Climate in the Nation. <https://greenspace.seattle.gov/2021/02/mayor-durkan-signs-legislation-making-seattles-building-energy-code-one-of-strongest-on-climate-in-the-nation/#sthash.DIAC29rM.RcOpIVIe.dpbs>.
- City of Seattle. 2022. Legislation Text, File #: Res 31895, Version 2. <http://seattle.legistar.com/ViewReport.ashx?M=R&N=Text&GID=393&ID=3611579&GUID=ADF51F71-1823-4D7B-B599-9ED04DFD8860&Title=Legislation+Text>.
- City of Seattle Office of Sustainability and Environment. 2023. Buildings and Energy. <https://www.seattle.gov/environment/climate-change/buildings-and-energy>.
- National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. 2023. Corporate Average Fuel Economy, <https://www.nhtsa.gov/laws-regulations/corporate-average-fuel-economy#40466>.
- Northwest Power and Conservation Council. 2022. 2021 Northwest Power Plan. [https://www.nwcouncil.org/media/filer\\_public/4b/68/4b681860-f663-4728-987e-7f02cd09ef9c/2021powerplan\\_2022-3.pdf](https://www.nwcouncil.org/media/filer_public/4b/68/4b681860-f663-4728-987e-7f02cd09ef9c/2021powerplan_2022-3.pdf).
- PSE (Puget Sound Energy). 2023a. Natural Gas Supply. <https://www.pse.com/en/pages/energy-supply/natural-gas-supply>.
- PSE, 2023b. PSE Locations. <https://www.pse.com/en/Customer-Service/pse-locations-2>.
- Seattle City Light. 2020. 2020 Fingertip Facts. <https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/CityLight/FingertipFacts.pdf>.
- Seattle City Light. 2022. Integrated Resource Plan. <https://www.seattle.gov/city-light/energy-and-environment/integrated-resource-plan>.
- Seattle City Light. 2023a. Seattle City Light Media Information <https://www.seattle.gov/city-light/about-us/communications/media-information>.
- Seattle City Light. 2023b. Power Supply and Delivery. <https://www.seattle.gov/city-light/energy-and-environment/power-supply-and-delivery>.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2020. Decennial Census, H1 occupancy Status. <https://data.census.gov/table?t=Housing+Units&g=0400000US53>.
- U.S. EIA (U.S. Energy Information Administration). 2015. Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS), 2015 RECS Survey Data, Table CE4.5 Annual household site end-use consumption by fuel in the West—Totals, 2015. <https://www.eia.gov/consumption/residential/data/2015/index.php?view=consumption#by%20End%20uses%20by%20fuel>.
- U.S. EIA. 2020a. Washington State Profile and Energy Estimates, Table CT2 Primary Energy Consumption Estimates, 1960,2020, Washington. [https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/data.php?incfile=/state/seds/sep\\_use/total/use\\_tot\\_WAcb.html&sid=WA](https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/data.php?incfile=/state/seds/sep_use/total/use_tot_WAcb.html&sid=WA).

- U.S. EIA. 2020b. Washington State Profile and Energy Estimates, Table F33: Total Energy Consumption, Price, and Expenditure Estimates 2020.  
[https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/data.php?incfile=/state/seds/sep\\_fuel/html/fuel\\_te.html&sid=WA](https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/data.php?incfile=/state/seds/sep_fuel/html/fuel_te.html&sid=WA).
- U.S. EIA. 2023. Washington Natural Gas Total Consumption.  
[https://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/hist/na1490\\_swa\\_2a.htm](https://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/hist/na1490_swa_2a.htm).
- Washington State Department of Commerce. October 2013. Petroleum Supply and Use in Washington State. Available: <https://www.commerce.wa.gov/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Energy-Petroleum-Whitepaper-7-15-2013.pdf>.
- WSDOT (Washington State Department of Transportation). 2013. Tools for Estimating VMT Reductions from Built Environment Changes, June 2023.  
[https://dabiagk9ykpgc.cloudfront.net/wp-content/uploads/sites/1303/2013/08/built\\_envirion\\_VMT\\_WA\\_State\\_2013.pdf](https://dabiagk9ykpgc.cloudfront.net/wp-content/uploads/sites/1303/2013/08/built_envirion_VMT_WA_State_2013.pdf).

## Noise

- Beacon Hill Seattle Noise Project. 2018. “Citizen Science Community Noise Monitoring.”  
<https://edmundseto.shinyapps.io/noise206/>.
- California Department of Transportation. 2013. “Technical Noise Supplement to the Traffic Noise Analysis Protocol”.
- City of Seattle. 2022. Seattle Municipal Code Chapter 25.  
[https://library.municode.com/wa/seattle/codes/municipal\\_code?nodeId=TIT25ENPRH](https://library.municode.com/wa/seattle/codes/municipal_code?nodeId=TIT25ENPRH)
- Cowan, James P. 1994. *Handbook of Environmental Acoustics*.
- Edmund Seto, University of Washington. 2023. “National Transportation Noise Exposure Map.”  
<https://deohs.washington.edu/national-transportation-noise-exposure-map>.
- Edmund Seto. 2018. “Beacon Hill Seattle Noise Project.”  
<https://edmundseto.shinyapps.io/noise206/>.
- FHWA. 2006. “Highway Construction Noise Handbook”.  
[https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/noise/construction\\_noise/handbook/](https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/noise/construction_noise/handbook/).
- FHWA. 2006. “Highway Traffic and Construction Noise—Problem and Response.”
- FHWA. 2017. “Noise Fundamentals.”
- FHWA. 2021. “23 CFR Part 772, Procedures for Abatement of Highway Traffic Noise and Construction Noise.” <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-23/chapter-I/subchapter-H/part-772>.
- FICON. 1992. *Federal Agency Review of Selected Airport Noise Analysis Issues*.
- FTA. 2018. *FTA Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment Manual*.
- Harris, Cyril M. 1979. “Handbook of Noise Control.”

- Port of Seattle. 2022. Sea-Tac Aircraft Noise Monitoring System.  
<https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/portofseattlebi/viz/Sea-Tacnoisemonitoringsystemdata/Contents>.
- Sound Transit. 2015. *Lynwood Link Extension Noise and Vibration Technical Report*.
- Sound Transit. 2021. *Bus Rapid Transit SR 522 Corridor Noise and Vibration Technical Report*.
- U.S. Department of Labor. 1974, amended December 2008. *Occupational Safety and Health Standards, 29 CFR 1910 (Occupational Noise Exposure)*.
- U.S. Department of Transportation. 2018. “National Transportation Noise Map”.  
<https://maps.dot.gov/BTS/NationalTransportationNoiseMap/>.
- U.S. EPA (United States Environmental Protection Agency). 2016. “EPA Identifies Noise Levels Affecting Health and Welfare.” EPA Identifies Noise Levels Affecting Health and Welfare | About EPA | US EPA
- Washington State. 2000. Chapter 173-60 WAC.  
<https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=173-60>.

## Land Use Patterns & Urban Form

- Argerious, Natalie Bicknell. 2018. “New Documentary Tells the Story of Seattle’s Freeway Revolt.” *The Urbanist*. <https://www.theurbanist.org/2018/10/02/new-documentary-tells-the-story-of-seattles-freeway-revolt/>.
- Becker, Paula. 2002. “Washington establishes an office for clearing the route of the Seattle Freeway (Interstate 5) on April 1, 1957.” *HistoryLink Essay 4168*.  
<https://www.historylink.org/File/4168>.
- The Burke Museum. 2009. *The Waterlines Project*.  
<https://www.burkemuseum.org/static/waterlines/index.html>.
- Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). 2021. *Loneliness and social isolation linked to serious health conditions*. Retrieved February 28, 2023, from  
<https://www.cdc.gov/aging/publications/features/lonely-older-adults.html>.
- Chalé, Angela and Christina Chalé. 2016. *Color by Numbers: When Population Skin Pigmentation Is not Political but a Polytypical Evaluation Exercise to Measure Vitamin D, Diseases, and Skin Pigmentation*. *Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics*. Volume 116, Issue 8, Pages 1251-1256. ISSN 2212-2672. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jand.2016.04.014>  
(<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2212267216302118>).
- Chan, J., K. Jaceldo-Siegl, and G.E. Fraser. 2010. *Determinants of serum 25 hydroxyvitamin D levels in a nationwide cohort of blacks and non-Hispanic whites*. *Cancer Causes Control* 21, 501–511. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10552-009-9481-1>.

- City of Seattle. 2019. *Housing choices background report*.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/OPCD/OngoingInitiatives/HousingC hoices/HousingChoicesBackgroundReport.pdf>.
- City of Seattle. 2023. "Seattle Municipal Archives: Annexed Cities."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/cityarchives/exhibits-and-education/online-exhibits/annexed-cities>.
- City of Seattle. 2023. "Seattle Municipal Archives: Brief History of Seattle."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/cityarchives/seattle-facts/brief-history-of-seattle>.
- City of Seattle. 2023. "Seattle Municipal Archives: Growth and Change."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/cityarchives/exhibits-and-education/online-exhibits/a-city-at-work/growth-and-change>.
- City of Seattle. 2023. "Seattle Municipal Archives: Guide to the Comprehensive Plan in Seattle."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/cityarchives/search-collections/research-tips-and-tools/guide-to-the-comprehensive-plan-in-seattle>.
- City of Seattle. 2023. "Seattle Municipal Archives: Century 21 World's Fair."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/cityarchives/exhibits-and-education/digital-document-libraries/century-21-worlds-fair>.
- The Coalition for More Homes. 2021. *Alternative medium density residential standards*.  
[https://img.scoop.co.nz/media/pdfs/2111/12\\_11\\_2021\\_The\\_Coalition\\_for\\_More\\_Homes\\_Alternative\\_Medium\\_Density\\_Residential\\_Standards.pdf](https://img.scoop.co.nz/media/pdfs/2111/12_11_2021_The_Coalition_for_More_Homes_Alternative_Medium_Density_Residential_Standards.pdf).
- Cohen, Josh. 2022. "How Seattle is planning for a quarter million more residents." Published July 28, 2022 in Crosscut. <https://crosscut.com/news/2022/07/how-seattle-planning-quarter-million-more-residents>.
- Crowley, Walt. 2000. "Street Railways in Seattle." HistoryLink Essay 2707.  
<https://www.historylink.org/File/2707>.
- Dovjak, M., Kucek, 2019. A. *Creating Healthy and Sustainable Buildings: An Assessment of Health Risk Factors [Internet]*. Cham (CH): Springer. Chapter 2, Health Outcomes Related to Built Environments. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK553922/>. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-19412-3\_2.
- Fleming, David, Arthur Grimes, Laurent Lebreton, David Maré, and Peter Nunns. 2018. "[Valuing sunshine](#)," *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 68(C), pages 268-276.
- Happy Cities. 2020. *Happy homes interactive toolkit*. Retrieved February 28, 2023, from <https://happycities.com/happy-homes-toolkit/social-group-size-principle>.
- HistoryLink.org Staff. 2001. "Duwamish Waterway map superimposed on a map of the formerly winding Duwamish River." HistoryLink Essay 2993.  
<https://www.historylink.org/File/2993>.



- Holt-Lunstad, Julianne. 2020. *Social Isolation and Health*. Health Affairs Health Policy Brief, June 23, 2020. DOI: 10.1377/hpb20200622.253235.  
<https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hpb20200622.253235/full/>.
- Honig, Doug. 2021. "Redlining in Seattle." HistoryLink Essay 21296.  
<https://www.historylink.org/File/21296>.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). 2022. *Technical summary of the IPCC 6 report*.  
[https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar6/wg2/downloads/report/IPCC\\_AR6\\_WGII\\_TechnicalSummary.pdf](https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar6/wg2/downloads/report/IPCC_AR6_WGII_TechnicalSummary.pdf).
- Kalantari, Saleh and Mardelle Shepley. 2021. *Psychological and social impacts of high-rise buildings: a review of the post-occupancy evaluation literature*. Housing Studies, 36:8, 1147-1176, DOI: [10.1080/02673037.2020.1752630](https://doi.org/10.1080/02673037.2020.1752630).
- Mattisson K, Håkansson C, and Jakobsson K. 2015. *Relationships Between Commuting and Social Capital Among Men and Women in Southern Sweden*. Environ Behav. 47(7):734-753. doi: 10.1177/0013916514529969. PMID: 26273107; PMCID: PMC4509867.
- Mead, M. Nathaniel. 2008. *Benefits of Sunlight: A Bright Spot for Human Health*. Environmental Health Perspectives 116:4 CID: <https://ehp.niehs.nih.gov/doi/abs/10.1289/ehp.116-a160>.
- OFM. 2022. Estimates of April 1 Population Density and Land Area by City and Town.  
<https://ofm.wa.gov/washington-data-research/population-demographics/population-estimates/population-density>.
- Ott, Jennifer. 2011a. "Alaskan Way Viaduct, Part 1: Early Transportation Planning." HistoryLink Essay 9925. <https://www.historylink.org/File/9925>.
- Ott, Jennifer. 2011b. "Alaskan Way Viaduct, Part 2: Planning and Design." HistoryLink Essay 9951. <https://www.historylink.org/File/9951>.
- Ott, Jennifer. 2011c. "Alaskan Way Viaduct, Part 3: Building the Viaduct." HistoryLink Essay 9978. <https://www.historylink.org/File/9978>.
- Ott, Jennifer. 2011d. "Alaskan Way Viaduct, Part 4: Replacing the Viaduct." HistoryLink Essay 9983. <https://www.historylink.org/File/9983>.
- Park, Yujin, Jean-Michel Guldmann, and Desheng Liu. 2021. *Impacts of tree and building shades on the urban heat island: Combining remote sensing, 3D digital city and spatial regression approaches*. Computers, Environment and Urban Systems, Volume 88, 101655. ISSN 0198-9715. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compenvurbsys.2021.101655>.
- Schlickman, Emily and Anya Domlesky. 2019. *Field Guide to Life in Urban Plazas: A Study in New York City*. [https://live-swa-2019.pantheonsite.io/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Field-Guide-to-Life-in-Urban-Plazas\\_digital1.pdf](https://live-swa-2019.pantheonsite.io/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Field-Guide-to-Life-in-Urban-Plazas_digital1.pdf).
- Schwaab, Jonas. 2022. *Sprawl or compactness? How urban form influences urban surface temperatures in Europe*. City and Environment Interactions, Volume 16, 100091. ISSN 2590-2520. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cacint.2022.100091>  
(<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2590252022000137>).

- Seattle ARCH. 2023. "Seattle's Freeway Revolt." <https://seattle-arch.org/>.
- Turan, Irmak, Andrea Chegut, Daniel Fink, and Christoph Reinhart. 2020. *The value of daylight in office spaces*. Building and Environment, Volume 168, 106503. ISSN 0360-1323. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.buildenv.2019.106503>.
- University of Washington. 2020. *Seattle Civil Rights & Labor History Project*. <http://depts.washington.edu/civilr/index.htm>.
- Waterfront Park. 2023. "Timeline." <https://waterfrontparkseattle.org/the-project/#timeline>.
- Weishaar, Tom and Joyce Marcley Vergili. *Vitamin D Status Is a Biological Determinant of Health Disparities*. Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, Volume 113, Issue 5, 2013, Pages 643-651. ISSN 2212-2672. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jand.2012.12.011> (<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2212267212019910>).
- Williams, David B. 2021. "Denny Regrade (Seattle)." HistoryLink Essay 21204. <https://www.historylink.org/file/21204>.
- Won, Jongho and Meen Chel Jung. 2023. *Does compact development mitigate urban thermal environments? Influences of smart growth principles on land surface temperatures in Los Angeles and Portland*. Sustainable Cities and Society, Volume 90, 104385. ISSN 2210-6707. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scs.2022.104385>.

## Relationship to Plans, Policies, & Regulations

See **General**.

## Population, Housing, & Employment

- City of Seattle. 2016. *Seattle 2035 Comprehensive Plan: Managing Growth to Become an Equitable and Sustainable City*. Available online at [http://www.seattle.gov/dpd/cs/groups/pan/@pan/documents/web\\_informational/p2580242.pdf](http://www.seattle.gov/dpd/cs/groups/pan/@pan/documents/web_informational/p2580242.pdf).
- City of Seattle. 2017. "2017 City of Seattle and Seattle Housing Authority Joint Assessment of Fair Housing." <https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/HumanServices/CDBG/2017%20AFH%20Final.4.25.17V2.pdf>.
- City of Seattle. 2023. "Residential Permitting Trends: Seattle OPCD summary of permit completions from Department of Construction and Inspections." <https://seattlecitygis.maps.arcgis.com/apps/dashboards/0ecefa68fbda40de8ad9c6412ac5149d>.
- CoStar. 2023. *Market Analytics for the City of Seattle*.
- HUD. 2019. CHAS based on ACS 5-Year Estimates (2015-2019).

- King County Assessor. July 2022. "Housing unit inventory." Compiled by City of Seattle.
- OFM (Washington State Office of Financial Management). 2022. *Population Estimates*.  
<https://ofm.wa.gov/washington-data-research/population-demographics/population-estimates>.
- PSRC (Puget Sound Regional Council). 2022. *Covered Employment Estimates*.  
<https://www.psrc.org/our-work/covered-employment-estimates>.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2000. Decennial Census. <https://data.census.gov/>.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2010. ACS 5-year estimates (2006–2010). <https://data.census.gov/>.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2010. Decennial Census. <https://data.census.gov/>.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2019. ACS 5-year estimates (2015–2019). <https://data.census.gov/>.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2020. ACS 5-year estimates (2016–2020). <https://data.census.gov/>.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2020. Decennial Census. <https://data.census.gov/>.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2021. ACS 5-year estimates (2017–2021). <https://data.census.gov/>.

## Cultural Resources

- Alexander, Ann H., and Earl D. Layman. 1977. *Home of Good Shepherd* (KI00148). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Ames, Kenneth M., and Herbert D. G. Maschner. 1999. *Peoples of the Northwest Coast, Their Archaeology and Prehistory*. Thames and Hudson Limited, London, England.
- Anderson, Kraig. 2023. "Alki Point Lighthouse." LighthouseFriends.com.  
<https://www.lighthousefriends.com/light.asp?ID=112>.
- Anderson, Kraig. 2023. "West Point Lighthouse." LighthouseFriends.com.  
<https://www.lighthousefriends.com/light.asp?ID=33>.
- Andrews, Mildred. 1998. "Women's Building/Cunningham Hall, University of Washington." HistoryLink Essay No. 540. <http://www.historylink.org/File/540>.
- Andrews, Mildred. 1999. "Children's Orthopedic Hospital." HistoryLink Essay No. 2059.  
<http://www.historylink.org/File/2059>.
- Bagley, Clarence. 1916. *History of Seattle from the Earliest Settlement to the Present Time*, Vol. 1. S. J. Clarke Publishing Company, Chicago, Illinois.
- Bagley, Clarence B. 1929. *History of King County*, Vols. 1 and 3. S. J. Clarke Publishing Company, Seattle, Washington.
- Baist, G. William. 1905. "Baist's Real Estate Atlas of Surveyes of Seattle, Wash." Seattle Maps and Atlases. Special Collections Online. Seattle Public Library.  
<https://cdm16118.contentdm.oclc.org/digital/collection/p16118coll2/custom/baist>.

- Becker, Paula. 2007. "Lake Union (Seattle) Tour." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 8166. <https://www.historylink.org/File/8166>.
- Beckner, Chrisanne, and Natalie K. Perrin. 2016. *Seattle's Olmsted Parks and Boulevards (1903–68)* (MC10000988). On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Bikur Cholim Machzikay Hadath (BCMh). 2023. "Our History.:" <https://bcmhseattle.org/history/>.
- Blukis Onat, Astrida R., Lee A. Bennett, and Jan L. Hollenbeck. 1980. *Cultural Resource Overview and Sample Survey of the Skagit Wild and Scenic River*. Volume 1. Seattle: Institute of Cooperative Research, Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest.
- Boyd, R. T. 1990. "Demographic History, 1774–1874." In *Northwest Coast*, edited by Wayne Suttles, pp. 135–148. Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 7, William C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Boyle, Susan. 1998. *The Space Needle*. Seattle Landmarks Designation nomination form. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/city-landmarks/landmarks-list>.
- Boyle, Susan. 2003. *Seattle Monorail*. Seattle Landmarks Designation nomination form. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/city-landmarks/landmarks-list>.
- Boyle, Susan D. 2016. *Seattle Art Museum* (KI01279). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Boyle, Susan, and Mimi Sheridan. 2015. *Magnolia Public Library*. National Register of Historic Places nomination form. March 10. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Boyle, Susan, and Sonja Sokol Fürész. 2007. *Fort Lawton Historic District* (KI00670). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Butler, Justin, and Lynn Compas. 2018. Archaeological Monitoring Report for the Seattle Transmission Line Relocation Project—Phase II, Seattle, King County, Washington. June. Prepared for Seattle City Light Seattle Washington. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Caldbick, John. 2014. "Henry Yesler's Steam-powered Seattle Sawmill Cuts its First Lumber in Late March 1853." HistoryLink Essay No. 760. <http://www.historylink.org/File/760>.
- Caldbick, John. 2016. "Georgetown Steam Plant (Seattle)." HistoryLink Essay No. 11189. <http://www.historylink.org/File/11189>.
- Caldbick, John. 2020a. "The Great Seattle Fire, Part I." HistoryLink Essay No. 21090. <http://www.historylink.org/File/21090>.

- Caldbeck, John. 2020b. "The Great Seattle Fire, Part II." HistoryLink Essay No. 21099.  
<http://www.historylink.org/File/21099>.
- Calhoun, Julie. 2023. "Seattle's South Park neighborhood bracing for another king tide after devastating floods." <https://www.king5.com/article/weather/seattle-south-park-bracing-for-king-tide-after-floods/281-d19cb8a6-e581-4bd6-9902-b5452e58384f>.
- Canaan, Leslie, Lisa Craig, Di Gao, Renee Kuhlman, Jim Lindberg and Bonnie McDonald. 2021. "Coming Next: The National Impact Agenda." *Forum Journal: Relevance and Resilience: Proceedings from PastForward Online 2020* 33(1).  
<https://forum.savingplaces.org/viewdocument/forum-journal-relevance-and-resili>.
- Chesley, Frank. 2009. "Housebuilding in Seattle: A History." HistoryLink Essay No. 9116.  
<http://www.historylink.org/File/9116>.
- Chinn, Cassie. 2011. "Asian Pacific Islander Americans in Southeast Seattle." Neighborhoods Southeast Seattle Community History Project. Wing Luke Museum of the Asian Pacific American Experience. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>
- Chrzastowski, Michael. 1983. *Historical Changes to Lake Washington and Route of the Lake Washington Ship Canal, King County, Washington*. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Investigation, Open-File Report 81-8112.
- City of Seattle. 2019. "Seattle-Future City: Resilience Roadmap."  
[https://resilientcitiesnetwork.org/downloadable\\_resources/Network/Seattle-Resilience-Strategy-English.pdf](https://resilientcitiesnetwork.org/downloadable_resources/Network/Seattle-Resilience-Strategy-English.pdf).
- City of Seattle. 2022. "Pike Place Market Centennial." Seattle Municipal Archives.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/cityarchives/exhibits-and-education/online-exhibits/pike-place-market-centennial>
- City of Seattle. 2023a. "Annexed Cities." Seattle Municipal Archives.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/cityarchives/exhibits-and-education/online-exhibits/annexed-cities>.
- City of Seattle. 2023b. "Urban Renewal in Seattle." Seattle Municipal Archives.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/cityarchives/exhibits-and-education/online-exhibits/urban-renewal-in-seattle>
- City of Seattle. 2023c. "The Work of 'Renewal,' Surveys and Studies." Seattle Municipal Archives.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/cityarchives/exhibits-and-education/online-exhibits/urban-renewal-in-seattle/the-work-of-renewal>
- City of Seattle. 2023d. "Ballot Initiatives." Seattle Municipal Archives.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/cityarchives/seattle-facts/ballot-initiatives#19851989ballotinitiatives>.

- City of Seattle. 2023e. “West Seattle.” Annexed Cities. Seattle Municipal Archives. <https://www.seattle.gov/cityarchives/exhibits-and-education/online-exhibits/annexed-cities/west-seattle>.
- Climate Impacts Group (CIG). 2009. *The Washington Climate Change Impacts Assessment: Evaluating Washington’s Future in a Changing Climate*. Eds. Marketa McGuire Elsner, Jeremy Littell, and Lara Whitely Binder. University of Washington. <https://cig.uw.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2020/12/wacciareport681-3.pdf>.
- Community Partners Steering Committee, Equity & Environment Initiative (CPSC). 2016. “Equity & Environment Agenda.” <https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OSE/Equity/SeattleEEAgenda.pdf>.
- Community Roots Housing. 2023. “Elizabeth James House.” <https://communityrootshousing.org/building/elizabeth-james-house/>.
- Cook, Jeffrey. 2019. *Jimmie and Betty Eng House* (KI01405). May. National Register of Historic Places nomination form. March 10. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Cordova, Dorothy Laigo, and the Filipino American National Historical Society. 2009. *Images of America: Filipinos in Puget Sound*. Arcadia Publishing, Charleston, South Carolina.
- Corley, Margaret A. 1969a. *Denny Park* (KI00185). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Corley, Margaret A. 1969b. *King Street Station* (KI00244). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Corley, Margaret A. 1969c. *Alki Point and Duwamish Head* (KI00237). Washington Historic Register nomination form. June. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Crowley, Walt. 1999. “Seattle Renton & Southern Railway—King County’s First True Interurban.” HistoryLink.org Essay 1756. <https://www.historylink.org/File/1756>.
- Crowley, Walt. 2003. “Boeing and United Air Lines from Birth to Break Up, 1919-1934” HistoryLink.org Essay 5368. <https://www.historylink.org/File/5368>.
- Crowley, Walt. 2006. “Seattle—Thumbnail History.” HistoryLink.org Essay 7934. <https://www.historylink.org/File/7934>.
- Crowley, Walt, and Patrick McRoberts. 1999. “Seattle Neighborhoods: Downtown Seattle—Thumbnail History.” April 17. HistoryLink.org Essay 1041. <https://www.historylink.org/File/1041>.
- Crowley, Walt, and David Wilma. 2006. “Native Americans attack Seattle on January 26, 1856.” HistoryLink.org Essay 5208. <https://www.historylink.org/File/5208>.

- Curti, Giorgio H., Dayna Bowker Lee, and Cassandra Manetas. 2020. *Ballast Island* (45KI1189). National Register of Historic Places Registration Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Dailey, Tom. 2020. "Coast Salish Villages of Puget Sound." <http://coastsalishmap.org>.
- Davis, Loren G., David B. Madsen, Lorena Becerra-Valdivia, Thomas Higham, David A. Sisson, Sarah M. Skinner, Daniel Stueber, Alexander J. Nyers, Amanda Keen-Zebert, Christina Neudorf, Melissa Cheney, Masami Izuhō, Fumie Iizuka, Samuel R. Burns, Clinton W. Epps, Samuel C. Willis, and Ian Buvit. 2019. "Late Upper Paleolithic Occupation at Cooper's Ferry, Idaho, USA, ~16,000 Years Ago." *Science* 365(6456):891–897.
- de Leon, Samantha. 2022. "A Closer Look at Seven '11 Most' Sites Affected by Climate Change. October 19. National Trust for Historic Preservation (NTHP). <https://savingplaces.org/stories/a-closer-look-at-six-11-most-sites-affected-by-climate-change>.
- Denny, Arthur A. 1888. *Pioneer Days on Puget Sound*. C. B. Bagley, Printer, Seattle, Washington.
- Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation. 2023. WISAARD map. <https://wisaard.dahp.wa.gov/Map>.
- Dorpat, Paul. 2001a. "Seattle Neighborhoods: University District—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3380. <https://www.historylink.org/File/3380>.
- Dorpat, Paul. 2001b. "Seattle Neighborhoods: First Hill—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3095. <https://www.historylink.org/File/3095>.
- Dougherty, Phil. 2010. "Interstate 5 is completed in Washington on May 14, 1969." HistoryLink Essay No. 9393. <http://www.historylink.org/File/9393>.
- Dougherty, Phil. 2013. "Mobs forcibly expel most of Seattle's Chinese residents beginning on February 7, 1886." HistoryLink Essay No. 2745. <http://www.historylink.org/File/2745>.
- Dougherty, Phil. 2020. "Boldt Decision: United States v. States of Washington. HistoryLink Essay No. 21084. <http://www.historylink.org/File/21084>.
- Douglass, John G., and Shelby A. Manney. 2020. "Creative Mitigation: Alternative Strategies for Resources, Stakeholders, and the Public. *Advances in Archaeological Practice* 8(3):213–219. <https://doi.org/10.1017/aap.2020.25>.
- Dubrow, Gail. 1982. *Nihon Go Gakko* (KI00118). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Duwamish Tribal Services. 2018. "Who We Are." <https://www.duwamishtribe.org/history>.
- Elder, J. Tait. "State of Washington Archaeological Site Inventory Form: 45KI1189 (Ballast Island)." On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.

- Elder, J. Tait, and M. Cascella. 2014. *Archaeological Testing for the Alaskan Way Viaduct Replacement Project Tunnel Boring Repair Shaft*. ICF, Seattle, Washington. Prepared for the Washington State Department of Transportation (WSDOT), Olympia, Washington, On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Eliason, Mike. 2018. This is How You Slow-Walk into a Housing Shortage. Sightline Institute. Electronic document, <https://www.sightline.org/2018/05/23/this-is-how-you-slow-walk-into-a-housing-shortage/>, accessed May 18, 2023.
- Gamboa, Erasmo, Ph.D. 2019. "Historic Context King County Latino Heritage: WWII–1980s." In *Latino Heritage of Greater Seattle*, Washington Trust for Historic Preservation, Artifacts Consulting, Inc., Washington Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, pp. 7–29. On file at the Washington Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Equity & Environment Initiative Community Partners Steering Committee (CPSC). 2016. "Equity & Environment Agenda." <https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OSE/Equity/SeattleEEAgenda.pdf>.
- Fiset, Louis. 2001a. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Cascade and South Lake Union—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3178. <http://www.historylink.org/File/3178>.
- Fiset, Louis. 2001b. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Haller Lake—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3455. <http://www.historylink.org/File/3455>.
- Friends of Seattle's Olmsted Parks. 2023. "Schmitz Park." <https://seattleolmsted.org/parks/schmitz-park/>.
- Friends of Seattle's Olmsted Parks. 2023. "South Park Playground." <https://seattleolmsted.org/parks/south-park-playground/>.
- Friends of Seattle's Olmsted Parks. 2023. "Mount Baker Park." <https://seattleolmsted.org/parks/mount-baker-park/>.
- Frykman, George A. 1962. "The Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition, 1909." *Pacific Northwest Quarterly*. July. AYPE.com. <https://www.aype.com/History.html>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1866a. Serial Patent for David T. Denny. Document No. 207. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1866b. Serial Patent for Thomas Mercer. Document No. 208. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1866c. Serial Patent for David Standler. Document No. 231. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1866d. Serial Patent for John H. Nagel. Document No. 233. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1867. Serial Patent for John C. Holgate. Document No. 353. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.



- General Land Office (GLO). 1871a. Serial Patent for Henry A. Smith. Document No. 409. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1871b. Serial Patent for Erasmus M. Smithers. Document No. 408. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1871c. Serial Patent for Ira W. Utter. Document No. 428. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1871d. Serial Patent for Edmund Carr. Document No. 412. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1871e. Serial Patent for Henry L. Yesler and Sarah B. Yesler. Document No. 437. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1871f. Serial Patent for Edward Hanford and Abigail Jane Hanford. Document No. 439. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1872. Serial Patent for William A. Sticken. Document No. 529. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- General Land Office (GLO). 1877. Serial Patent for John Ross. Document No. 528. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/>.
- Gregory, James N. 2009. "Toward a History of Farm Workers in Washington State." *Farm Workers in Washington State*. The Seattle Civil Rights & Labor History Project. Civil Rights and Labor History Consortium, University of Washington. [https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/farmwk\\_ch1.htm#\\_edn2](https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/farmwk_ch1.htm#_edn2).
- Gunther, Erna. 1945. "Ethnobotany of Western Washington." *University of Washington Publications in Anthropology* 10(1):1–62. Seattle.
- Haeberlin, Hermann, and Erna Gunther. "The Indians of Puget Sound." *University of Washington Publications in Anthropology* 4(1):1–83.
- Handy, Poppi, Kira Connery, and Makenna O'Keefe. 2019. *Beacon Hill School* (KI01437). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. June. On file with the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Hedden, Andrew. 2013. "Filipino Americans and the Making of Seattle's Dr. Jose P. Rizal Bridge and Park." The Seattle Civil Rights & Labor History Project. Civil Rights and Labor History Consortium, University of Washington. [https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/rizal\\_report.htm](https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/rizal_report.htm).
- Hilbert, Vi, Jay Miller, and Zalmay Zahir. 2001. *Puget Sound Geography: Original Manuscript from T. T. Waterman*. Edited with additional material from Vi Hilbert, Jay Miller, and Zalmay Zahir. Lushootseed Press, Seattle, Washington.

- Ho, Chuimei, and Bennet Bronson. 2023. "Alaska–Yukon–Pacific Exposition: The Chinese Village makes a profit." Chinese in Northwest America Research Committee (CINARC.org). Ed. Eng Choy. <https://www.cinarc.org/AYPE.html>.
- Howard, Spencer, and Katie Chase. 2012. *Bay View Brewery* (KI01121). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file with the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Howard, Spencer, Eugenia Woo, and Susan Johnson. 2009. *Naval Air Station (NAS) Seattle* (DT00224). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file with the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Jenkins, Dennis L., Loren G. Davis, Thomas W. Stafford Jr., Paula F. Campos, Bryan Hockett, George T. Jones, Linda Scott Cummings, Chad Yost, Thomas J. Connolly, Robert M. Yohe II, Summer C. Gibbons, Maanasa Raghavan, Morten Rasmussen, Johanna L. A. Paijmans, Michael Hofreiter, Brian M. Kemp, Jodi Lynn Barta, Cara Monroe, M. Thomas P. Gilbert, and Eske Willerslev. 2012. "Clovis Age Western Stemmed Projectile Points and Human Coprolites at the Paisley Caves." *Science* 337(6091):223–228.
- Johnson, Susan. 2020. *Fir Lodge* (KI00237). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file with the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Johnson Partnership (TJP). 2005a. *Colman Elementary School* (KI00731). Washington Heritage Register. November 9. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Johnson Partnership (TJP). 2005b. *Colman School*. Seattle Landmarks Designation nomination form. November 9. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/city-landmarks/landmarks-list>
- Johnson Partnership. 2016. *Ingraham High School*. Seattle Landmarks Designation nomination form. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/city-landmarks/landmarks-list>.
- Kavanaugh, Major Robert E. 1978. *Fort Lawton*. National Register of Historic Places nomination form. January 5. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Kershner, Jim. 2015. "Boeing and Washington's Aerospace Industry, 1934-2015." HistoryLink.org Essay 11111. <https://www.historylink.org/File/11111>.
- King County. 2023. "West Point Treatment Plant." Natural Resources and Parks, Wastewater Treatment Division. <https://kingcounty.gov/sites/depts/dnrp/wtd/system/west.aspx>.
- Kirk, R., and R. D. Daugherty. 2007. *Exploring Washington Archaeology*. University of Washington Press, Seattle.
- Koch, Augustus. 1891. "Bird's Eye View, Seattle and Environs., King County, Washington, Hughes Litho Co, Chicago." <https://www.loc.gov/item/75696663>.

- Kopperl, Robert, Charles Hodges, Christian Miss, Johonna Shea, and Alecia Spooner. 2016. *Archaeology of King County, Washington: A Context Statement for Native American Archaeological Resources*. SWCA Environmental Consultants, Seattle, Washington. Prepared for the King County Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington.
- Krafft, Katheryn H. 2010a. *Historic Resources Survey Report: Fremont Neighborhood Residential Buildings, Seattle, Washington*. January. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.
- Krafft, Katheryn H. 2010b. *Pike Place Public Market Historic District (DT00054)*. August, National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Krafft, Katheryn H., and Jennifer Meisner. 2014. *2014 Historic Resources Survey Report: South Lake Union and Cascade Neighborhoods, Seattle, Washington*. August. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.
- Kreisman, Lawrence. 1978. *U.S. Marine Hospital (KI00119)*. National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Kreisman, Lawrence. 1986. *Seattle Chinatown Historic District (DT00131)*. National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Kurlander, David J. 2020. *Millionaire's Row Historic District (KI01552)*. National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Lamprecht, Barbara, and Christopher Hetzel. 2013. *Ford Motor Company Assembly Plant (KI01165)*. National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Lane, Barbara. 1975. "Anthropological Report on the Indian Herring Fishery." Exhibit Presented in US Western District of Washington Court.
- Lange, Greg. 2000a. "John Holgate explores the Duwamish River by canoe but does not stake King County land claim during the summer of 1850." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 1749. <https://www.historylink.org/File/1749>.
- Lange, Greg. 2000b. "Northern Pacific Railroad's Orphan Road." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 2286. <https://www.historylink.org/File/2286>.

- Langloe, Lars. 1946. "Report on the Development of Industrial Sites in the Duwamish-Green River Valley." City Planning Commission, Seattle.  
<https://www.washington.edu/uwired/outreach/cspn/Website/Classroom%20Material/s/Curriculum%20Packets/Building%20Nature/Documents/43.html>.
- Larson, Lynn L., and Dennis E. Lewarch (editors). 1995. *The Archaeology of West Point, Seattle, Washington: 4,000 Years of Hunter-Fisher-Gatherer Land Use in Southern Puget Sound Volume 1, Parts 1 and 2*. Larson Anthropological Archaeological Services, Ltd., Seattle, Washington. Prepared for King County Department of Metropolitan Services, Seattle, Washington. Submitted to CH2M Hill, Bellevue, Washington. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Lazzaretto, Christine, John LoCascio, and Kari Fowler. 2017. *Century 21—Washington State Coliseum*. National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation.
- Legal Information Institute (LII). 2021. *Shelley v. Kraemer* (1948). Cornell Law School.  
[https://www.law.cornell.edu/wex/shelley\\_v\\_kraemer\\_\(1948\)](https://www.law.cornell.edu/wex/shelley_v_kraemer_(1948)).
- Legal Information Institute (LII). 2023. *Corrigan et al. v Buckley* (1926). Cornell Law School.  
<https://www.law.cornell.edu/supremecourt/text/271/323>.
- Lengyel, Dorothy L. 2010. *University Heights School* (KI00989). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation.
- Lentz, Florence K., and Mimi Sheridan. 2005. *Queen Anne Historic Context Statement*. October. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.
- Lewarch, Dennis E., Lynn L. Larson, Leonard A. Forsman, Guy F. Moura, Eric W. Bangs, and Paula Mohr Johnson. 1996. *King County Department of Natural Resources Water Pollution Control Division Alki Transfer/CSO Facilities Project Allentown Site (45KI431) and White Lake Site (45KI438 and 45KI438A) Data Recovery*. Larson Anthropological/Archaeological Services, Seattle, Washington. LAAS Technical Report #95-8. Prepared for King County Department of Natural Resources, Water Pollution Control Division, Seattle, Washington. Submitted to HDR Engineering, Bellevue, Washington.
- Link, Karin. 2004. *2003 Cascade Historic Survey Buildings, Objects & Artifacts: Context Statement*.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/Neighborhoods/HistoricPreservation/HistoricResourcesSurvey/context-cascade.pdf>.
- Link, Karin Murr. 2007. *Pioneer Square-Skid Road National Historic District* (DT00053). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation.

- Long, Pricilla. 2001. "Seattle City Council passes Japanese American reparations ordinance on March 5, 1984." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3640. <https://www.historylink.org/File/3640>.
- Long, Priscilla. 2006. "King County—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 7905. September 4. <https://www.historylink.org/File/7905>.
- Long, Priscilla. 2017. "West Point Treatment Plant in Seattle suffers major failure on February 9, 2017." HistoryLink.org Essay 20503. <https://www.historylink.org/File/20503>.
- MacIntosh, Heather M., and Walt Crowley. 1999. "Railroad Development in the Seattle/Puget Sound Region, 1872–1906." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 1683. <http://www.historylink.org/File/1683>.
- MacIntosh, Heather M., and David Wilma. 1999. "Northern Pacific Railroad announces Tacoma terminus on July 14, 1873." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 922. <http://www.historylink.org/File/922>.
- Marino, C. 1990. "History of Western Washington Since 1846." In *Northwest Coast*, edited by Wayne Suttles, pp. 169–179. Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 7, William C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Maritime Washington. 2022. "Maritime Washington National Heritage Area Management Plan." Washington Trust for Historic Preservation. <https://preservewa.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/05/Mgmt-Plan-5.3.22-reduced-size.pdf>.
- McClary, Daryl C. 2002. "Great Northern Tunnel—Seattle." HistoryLink Essay No. 4029. <http://www.historylink.org/File/4029>.
- McClary, Daryl C. 2013. "Fire destroys Great Northern Railway's grain and ore terminal at Smith Cove in Seattle on November 6, 1925." HistoryLink Essay No. 10653. <http://www.historylink.org/File/10653>.
- Meisner, Jennifer, and Katheryn H. Krafft. 2015. *Historic Resources Survey Update 2014-15: University Park Neighborhood, Seattle, Washington*. February. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.
- Michelson, Alan. 2023. "Chevra Bikur Cholim Synagogue #3, Central District, Seattle, WA (1909-1915)." Pacific Coast Architecture Database (PCAD). <https://pcad.lib.washington.edu/building/3227/>.
- Mierendorf, Robert R. 1986. *People of the North Cascades*. National Park Service, Seattle, Washington.
- Morrison Beals, Karalyn. 1979. *Seattle Carnegie Library—Ballard Branch (K100180)*. National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.

- Muckleshoot Indian Tribe. 2023. Muckleshoot History: Origin and Ancestors. <https://www.wearemuckleshoot.org/our-history>.
- Mumford, Esther. 1985. *Black Heritage Survey of Washington State*. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- National Archives and Records Administration (NARA). 2023. “Chinese Exclusion Act (1882).” Milestone Documents. <https://www.archives.gov/milestone-documents/chinese-exclusion-act>.
- National Trust for Historic Preservation (NTHP). 2021. “Historic Preservation Solutions to Build Back Better.” March. <https://nthp-savingplaces.s3.amazonaws.com/2021/05/03/16/40/30/249/Historic%20Preservation%20Solutions%20to%20Build%20Back%20Better.pdf>.
- Nelson, Charles M. 1990. “Prehistory of the Puget Sound Region.” In *Northwest Coast*, edited by Wayne Suttles, pp. 481–484. Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 7, William C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- O’Donnell, Tim. 2022. “How Preservationists Are Taking On Climate Change Along the Gulf Coast.” December 15. National Trust for Historic Preservation (NTHP). <https://savingplaces.org/stories/how-preservationists-are-taking-on-climate-change-on-the-gulf-coast>.
- Office of Urban Conservation. 1981. *Good Shepherd Center/Home of Good Shepherd*. Seattle Landmarks designation form. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/city-landmarks/landmarks-list>.
- Oldham, Kit. 2020. “Port of Seattle commissioners meet for the first time on September 12, 1911.” HistoryLink Essay No. 9726. <http://www.historylink.org/File/9726>.
- Ott, Jennifer. 2014. “Seattle Board of Trustees passes ordinance, calling for removal of Indians from the town, on February 7, 1865.” HistoryLink.org Essay No. 10979. <https://www.historylink.org/file/10979>.
- Peterson, David. 2010. Pacific Science Center. Seattle Landmarks Designation nomination form. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/city-landmarks/landmarks-list>.
- PikePlaceMarket.org. 2021. “Inside Pike Place Market.” <https://www.pikeplacemarket.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/Inside-Pike-Place-Market-final-2021-PDF-edition-081221.pdf>.
- Pitts, Carolyn. 1977. *Pioneer Building, Pergola, and Totem Pole* (KI00128). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.

- Rafferty, Isolde. 2021. "This pioneer worked the Underground Railroad—and founded Seattle's Black Central District." Black History of the Northwest. KUOW.  
<https://www.kuow.org/stories/this-seattle-pioneer-worked-the-underground-railroad-and-settled-the-central-district>.
- Remle, Matt, and Spencer Howard. 2019. *líq'tad (Licton) Springs Park*. Seattle Landmarks Designation nomination form. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/city-landmarks/landmarks-list>.
- Riddle, Margaret. 2014. "Chun Ching Hock opens the Wa Chong Company in Seattle on December 15, 1868." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 10800.  
<https://www.historylink.org/File/10800>.
- Rochester, Junius. 2001a. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Laurelhurst—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3345. <https://www.historylink.org/File/3345>.
- Rochester, Junius. 2001b. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Leschi—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3434. <https://www.historylink.org/File/3434>.
- Ruby, R. H., and J. A. Brown. 1992. *A Guide to the Indian Tribes of the Pacific Northwest, Revised Edition*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, and London, England.
- Ryberg, Stephanie R. 2010. *Neighborhood Stabilization Through Historic Preservation: An Analysis of Historic Preservation and Community Development in Cleveland, Providence, and Seattle*. Dissertation, University of Pennsylvania. ProQuest Dissertations.  
<https://www.proquest.com/openview/16e9097389f6f2db6760ec4bdb7cc6e8/1?pq-origsite=gscholar&cbl=18750>.
- Rypkema, Donovan D. 2004. "The Oversimplification of Gentrification." *Forum Journal* 18(4).  
<https://forum.savingplaces.org/viewdocument/the-oversimplification-of-gentrific>.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1884. Seattle, King County, Washington Territory.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1888. Seattle, King County, Washington Territory.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1893. Seattle, King County, Washington.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1905. Seattle, King County, Washington.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1909. Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition. Located on State University Grounds, Seattle, Washington.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1928. Seattle, King County, Washington.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1950. Seattle, King County, Washington.
- Sanchez, Irene. 2011. *Latino Heritage in Southeast Seattle*. Neighborhoods Southeast Seattle Community History Project. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.

- Schultze, Carol, Chrisanne Beckner, Heather Lee Miller, and Alexander E. Stevenson. 2017. *Section 106 Technical Report for the Washington State Convention Center Expansion*. April. Historical Research Associates, Inc., Seattle, Washington. Prepared for Pine Street Group LLC, Seattle, Washington. Submitted to the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Seattle Art Museum (SAM). 2023. "About SAM: Seattle Asian Art Museum." Seattle Art Museum. <https://www.seattleartmuseum.org/about-sam#asi>.
- Seattle City Light. 2015. *Seattle City Light Climate Change Vulnerability Assessment and Adaptation Plan*. Environmental Affairs and Real Estate Division. [https://www.seattle.gov/light/enviro/docs/Seattle\\_City\\_Light\\_Climate\\_Change\\_Vulnerability\\_Assessment\\_and\\_Adaptation\\_Plan.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/light/enviro/docs/Seattle_City_Light_Climate_Change_Vulnerability_Assessment_and_Adaptation_Plan.pdf).
- Seattle Building Code Commission. 1909. Building Ordinances of The City of Seattle and Other Information for Architects, Builders and the Employes of the Department of Buildings. June. Electronic document, [http://archives.seattle.gov/digital-collections/media/collectiveaccess/images/1/9/3/4/49206\\_ca\\_object\\_representations\\_media\\_193471\\_original.pdf](http://archives.seattle.gov/digital-collections/media/collectiveaccess/images/1/9/3/4/49206_ca_object_representations_media_193471_original.pdf), accessed May 18, 2023.
- Seattle City Clerk. 2023. Seattle City Council Bills and Ordinances. Office of the City Clerk, Seattle Municipal Archives. Electronic document, <http://clerk.seattle.gov/search/ordinances/>, accessed May 23, 2023.
- Seattle City Council. 1920. Ordinance No. 40407. Seattle Archives. Electronic document, [http://clerk.seattle.gov/~archives/Ordinances/Ord\\_40407.pdf](http://clerk.seattle.gov/~archives/Ordinances/Ord_40407.pdf), accessed May 18, 2023.
- Seattle City Council. 1923. Ordinance No. 45382. Seattle Archives. Electronic document, [http://clerk.seattle.gov/~archives/Ordinances/Ord\\_45382.pdf](http://clerk.seattle.gov/~archives/Ordinances/Ord_45382.pdf), accessed May 18, 2023.
- Seattle City Council. 1957. Ordinance No. 86300. Seattle Archives. Electronic document, [http://clerk.seattle.gov/~archives/Ordinances/Ord\\_86300.pdf](http://clerk.seattle.gov/~archives/Ordinances/Ord_86300.pdf), accessed May 18, 2023.
- Seattle Department of Construction and Inspections (SDCI). 2022. "State Environmental Policy Act (SEPA) Review in Seattle." Seattle Permits, Tip 208. Electronic document, <https://www.seattle.gov/DPD/Publications/CAM/cam208.pdf>, accessed May 22, 2023.
- Seattle Department of Neighborhoods. 2015. "Historic Preservation and SEPA Review." Seattle Permits, CAM 3000. Electronic document, <https://www.seattle.gov/documents/departments/neighborhoods/historicpreservation/shared/cam3000.pdf>, accessed May 20, 2023.
- Seattle Department of Neighborhoods. 2023. International Special Review District. Electronic document, <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-districts/international-special-review-district>, accessed May 20, 2023.



- Seattle Office of Emergency Management (OEM). 2016. City of Seattle 2015–2021 All-Hazards Mitigation Plan.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/Emergency/PlansOEM/HazardMitigation/Seattle%202015%20-%202021%20HMP%20Final%280%29.pdf>.
- Seattle Office of Planning and Community Development (OPCD). 2019. “Displacement Risk Indicators.” Tenant Relocation Cases map. <https://population-and-demographics-seattlecitygis.hub.arcgis.com/pages/displacement-risk>.
- Seattle Office of Planning and Community Development (OPCD). 2020. “Equitable Development Community Indicators Report: Equitable Development Monitoring Program.” September.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OPCD/Demographics/communityindicatorsreport2020.pdf>.
- Seattle Public Schools. 2023. “Lincoln School Profile.” Lincoln High School.  
<https://lincolnhs.seattleschools.org/about/school-profile/>
- Seattle Times*. 2021. “Where does your Seattle neighborhood fall in this ‘diversity index’? Check the map.” October 12. <https://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/data/where-does-your-seattle-neighborhood-fall-in-this-diversity-index-check-the-map/>.
- Seattle Zoning Commission. 1920a. Zoning Commission Minutes (March–June). 1651–01–001–001. Seattle Municipal Archives Digital Collections. Electronic document, <http://archives.seattle.gov/digital-collections/index.php/Detail/objects/245163>, May 20, 2023.
- Seattle Zoning Commission. 1920b. Zoning Commission Minutes (July–November). 1651–01–001–002. Seattle Municipal Archives Digital Collections. Electronic document, <http://archives.seattle.gov/digital-collections/index.php/Detail/objects/245163>, May 20, 2023.
- Seattle Zoning Commission. 1920c. Zoning Commission Minutes (December). 1651–01–001–003. Seattle Municipal Archives Digital Collections. Electronic document, <http://archives.seattle.gov/digital-collections/index.php/Detail/objects/245163>, May 20, 2023.
- Seattle Zoning Commission. 1921a. Zoning Commission Minutes (January–February). 1651–01–001–004. Seattle Municipal Archives Digital Collections. Electronic document, <http://archives.seattle.gov/digital-collections/index.php/Detail/objects/245163>, May 20, 2023.
- Seattle Zoning Commission. 1921b. Zoning Commission Minutes (June–December). 1651–01–001–006. Seattle Municipal Archives Digital Collections. Electronic document, <http://archives.seattle.gov/digital-collections/index.php/Detail/objects/245168>, May 20, 2023.

- Seattle Zoning Commission. 1922a. Zoning Commission Minutes (January–June). 1651–01–001–007. Seattle Municipal Archives Digital Collections. Electronic document, <http://archives.seattle.gov/digital-collections/index.php/Detail/objects/245169>, May 20, 2023.
- Seattle Zoning Commission. 1922b. Zoning Commission Minutes (June–December). 1651–01–001–008. Seattle Municipal Archives Digital Collections. Electronic document, <http://archives.seattle.gov/digital-collections/index.php/Detail/objects/245170>, May 20, 2023.
- Seattle Zoning Commission. 1923a. Zoning Commission Minutes (January–December). 1651–01–001–009. Seattle Municipal Archives Digital Collections. Electronic document, <http://archives.seattle.gov/digital-collections/index.php/Detail/objects/245171>, May 20, 2023.
- Seattle Zoning Commission. 1923b. Zoning Height and Area Map, Plate 2. Electronic document, <http://archives.seattle.gov/digital-collections/index.php/Detail/objects/20813#>, accessed May 18, 2023.
- Sheridan, Mimi. 2007. *Belltown Historic Context Statement and Survey Report*. November. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.
- Sherrard, Jean R. 2016. “Seattle Now & Then: The First (And Forgotten) Alki Natatorium.” October 15. PaulDorpat.com. <https://pauldorpat.com/2016/10/15/seattle-now-then-the-first-and-forgotten-alki-natorium/>.
- Simpson, Neal. 2021. A sacred spring and the ever-flowing resilience of Indigenous peoples. November 1. Groundviews Blog. <https://www.solid-ground.org/a-sacred-spring-and-the-ever-flowing-resilience-of-indigenous-peoples/>.
- Smith, Mel. 1983. *Old Georgetown City Hall* (KI00239). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Soderberg, Lisa. 1980. *Fremont Bridge*. Washington State Bridge Inventory. Historic American Engineering Record. September. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation.
- Sokol Fürész, Sonja, and Susan Boyle. 2009. *Naval Reserve Armory* (KI00924). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Spier, Leslie. 1936. “Tribal Distribution in Washington.” *General Series in Anthropology* 3. Menasha, Wisconsin.
- Stein, Alan J. 2000. “Century 21—The 1962 Seattle World's Fair, Part 1.” HistoryLink.org Essay No. 2290. <http://www.historylink.org/File/2290>.

- Studio TJP. 2021. *Evans Pool*. Seattle Landmarks Designation nomination form. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/city-landmarks/landmarks-list>.
- Sundberg, Carl. 2010. Bikur Cholim Cemetery (Property ID 537573). Historic Property Inventory form. On file with the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Sutermeister, Miriam. 1978. *Chelsea Family Hotel*. National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file with the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Suttles, W., and B. Lane. 1990. "Southern Coast Salish." In *Northwest Coast*, edited by Wayne Suttles, pp. 485–502. Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 7, William C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Swanton, John Reed. 1952. *Indian Tribes of Washington, Oregon and Idaho*. Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin 145, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Takami, David. 1998. "Japanese Americans in Seattle and King County." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 231. <http://www.historylink.org/File/231>.
- Tate, Cassandra. 2001. "Seattle Neighborhoods: West Seattle—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3428. <http://www.historylink.org/File/3428>.
- Tate, Cassandra. 2004. "Gold in the Pacific Northwest." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 7162. <http://www.historylink.org/File/7162>.
- Thomas Street History Services (TSHS). 2006. *Context Statement: The Central Waterfront*. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.
- Thompson, Nile, and Carolyn J. Marr. 2013. "Seattle Public Schools, 1862–2000: Cascade School." HistoryLink Essay No. 10478. <http://www.historylink.org/File/10478>.
- Thrush, C. 2007. *Native Seattle: Histories from the Crossing-Over Place*. University of Washington Press, Seattle.
- Tobin, Caroline. 2004a. *Beacon Hill Historic Context Statement*. May. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.
- Tobin, Caroline. 2004b. *North Rainier Valley Historic Context Statement*. May. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.

- Tobin, Caroline, and Sarah Sodt. 2002. *University District Historic Survey Report*. September. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.
- Tusa Fels, Patricia, and Christy Edstrom O'Hara. 2012. *Gas Works Park* (K100668). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2022. Seattle city, Washington. Quick Facts. <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/seattlecitywashington>.
- U.S. Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). 2005. *Integrating Historic Property and Cultural Resource Considerations Into Hazard Mitigation Planning*. FEMA 386-6. May. U.S. Department of Homeland Security. [https://www.fema.gov/pdf/fima/386-6\\_Book.pdf](https://www.fema.gov/pdf/fima/386-6_Book.pdf).
- U.S. Surveyor General (USSG). 1856. *Township No 25 N. R. No 5 East Willamette Mer*. Surveyor General's Office, Olympia, Washington Territory. [www.blm.gov/or/landrecords/survey/ySrvy1.php](http://www.blm.gov/or/landrecords/survey/ySrvy1.php).
- U.S. Surveyor General (USSG). 1863. *Township No 25 N. R. No 5 East Willamette Mer*. Surveyor General's Office at Olympia, Washington Territory. [www.blm.gov/or/landrecords/survey/ySrvy1.php](http://www.blm.gov/or/landrecords/survey/ySrvy1.php).
- U.S. Surveyor General (USSG). 1871. *Township No 25 N. R. No 5 East Willamette Mer*. Surveyor General's Office at Olympia, Washington Territory. [www.blm.gov/or/landrecords/survey/ySrvy1.php](http://www.blm.gov/or/landrecords/survey/ySrvy1.php).
- University of Texas at San Antonio (UTSA), Center for Cultural Sustainability. 2022. "Disaster Proof Texas Heritage: Resilience Treatments & Strategies." <https://ceid.utsa.edu/disasterprooftexas/resilience-treatments-and-strategies/>.
- University of Washington. 2020. "Segregated Seattle: Racial Restrictive Covenants Map Seattle/King County." The Seattle Civil Rights & Labor History Project. Civil Rights and Labor History Consortium, University of Washington. [https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/covenants\\_map.htm](https://depts.washington.edu/civilr/covenants_map.htm).
- University of Washington. 2023. "The Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition: University of Washington Campus, 1909." University Libraries, Special Collections, Online Exhibits. <https://www.lib.washington.edu/specialcollections/collections/exhibits/ayp>.
- Updegrave, Cynthia. 2016. "Duwamish-Green Watershed." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 20272. <http://www.historylink.org/File/20272>.
- Vandermeer, J. H. 1981a. *Seattle Carnegie Library—Green Lake Branch* (K100252). National Register of Historic Places Nomination form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.

- Vandermeer, J. H. 1981b. *Seattle Carnegie Library—Fremont Branch* (K100251). National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Veith, Thomas. 2005. *A preliminary Sketch of Wallingford's History, 1855–1985*. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.
- Veith, Thomas. 2009. *History of the Central Area*. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.
- Walton Potter, Elisabeth. 1975a. *Queen Anne Public School* (KI00176). National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Walton Potter, Elisabeth. 1975b. *Volunteer Park* (DT00027). National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Walton Potter, Elisabeth. 1976. *Ballard Avenue Historic District* (KI00056). National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Walton Potter, Elisabeth. 1977. *Chittenden (Hiram M.) Locks and Related Features of the Lake Washington Ship Canal Historic District* (DT00114). National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Wessen, Gary C. 1988. *Prehistoric Cultural Resources of Island County*. Wessen & Associates, Seattle, Washington. Prepared for Washington State Department of Community Development.
- Williams, Carl, and Heather Lee Miller. 2015. *Queen Anne Historic Context Statement Update: 1963–2012*. December. On file at the Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington. <https://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-resources-survey#contextstatements>.
- Williams, David B. 1999. "Olmsted Parks in Seattle." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 1124. <https://www.historylink.org/File/1124>.
- Williams, David B. 2013. "Seattle citizens start work on Seattle & Walla Walla Railroad on May 1, 1874." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 924. <https://www.historylink.org/File/924>.
- Williams, David B. 2015. *Too High & Too Steep: Reshaping Seattle's Topography*. University of Washington Press, Seattle.

- Williamson, R. J. 1977. *West Point Light Station* (KI00175). National Register of Historic Places nomination form. August 16. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Wilma, David. 2000. "Metro (Seattle) dedicates West Point Treatment Plant on July 20, 1966." HistoryLink.org Essay 2732. <https://www.historylink.org/File/2732>.
- Wilma, David. 2001a. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Georgetown—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink Essay No. 3004. <http://www.historylink.org/File/3004>.
- Wilma, David. 2001b. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Interbay—Thumbnail History." July 2. HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3418. <http://www.historylink.org/File/3418>.
- Wilma, David. 2001c. "Straightening of Duwamish River begins on October 14, 1913." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 2986. <http://www.historylink.org/File/2986>.
- Wilma, David. 2001d. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Lake City—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3449. <http://www.historylink.org/File/3449>.
- Wilma, David. 2001e. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Beacon Hill—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 2975. <http://www.historylink.org/File/2975>.
- Wilma, David. 2001f. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Rainier Beach—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3016. <http://www.historylink.org/File/3016>.
- Wilma, David, and Walt Crowley. 2001. "Citizens' Alternative Plan, which sets growth limits for downtown Seattle, wins at the polls on May 16, 1989." HistoryLink.org Essay No. 3539. <http://www.historylink.org/File/3539>.

## Transportation

- City of Seattle. 2023. "City of Seattle Racial and Social Equity Index Viewer." <https://population-and-demographics-seattlecitygis.hub.arcgis.com/apps/SeattleCityGIS::racial-and-social-equity-index-viewer/explore>.
- Highway Capacity Manual. 2022. "7<sup>th</sup> Edition."
- King County Metro. "2020 System Evaluation." <https://kingcounty.gov/~media/depts/metro/accountability/reports/2020/system-evaluation-attachment-a>.
- Seattle City Council. 2007. "Ordinance 122386." <http://clerk.ci.seattle.wa.us/search/results?d=CBOR&s1=115861.cbn.&Sect6=HITOFF&l=20&p=1&u=/%7Epublic/cbor2.htm&r=1&f=G>.
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2010. "ITS Strategic Plan." <https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/TechnologyProgram/ITSStrategicPlan20102020.pdf>.

- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2014. "Bicycle Master Plan."  
[https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/About/DocumentLibrary/BicycleMasterPlan/SBMP\\_21March\\_FINAL\\_full%20doc.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/About/DocumentLibrary/BicycleMasterPlan/SBMP_21March_FINAL_full%20doc.pdf).
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2016. "Freight Master Plan."  
[https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/About/DocumentLibrary/FMP\\_Report\\_2016E.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/About/DocumentLibrary/FMP_Report_2016E.pdf).
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2016. "Transit Master Plan."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/TransitProgram/TMPSupplmtALL2-16FINAL.pdf>.
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2017. "New Mobility Playbook."  
[https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/NewMobilityProgram/NewMobility\\_Playbook\\_9.2017.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/NewMobilityProgram/NewMobility_Playbook_9.2017.pdf).
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2017. "Pedestrian Master Plan."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/About/DocumentLibrary/SeattlePedestrianMasterPlan.pdf>.
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2018. "Levy to Move Seattle Workplan Report."  
[https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/About/Funding/2018\\_1129\\_MoveSeattle\\_WorkPlan\\_FINAL.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/About/Funding/2018_1129_MoveSeattle_WorkPlan_FINAL.pdf).
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2020. "City of Seattle Bicycle and Pedestrian Safety Analysis: Phase 2."  
[https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/VisionZero/SDOT\\_Bike%20and%20Ped%20Safety%20Analysis\\_Ph2\\_2420\(0\).pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/VisionZero/SDOT_Bike%20and%20Ped%20Safety%20Analysis_Ph2_2420(0).pdf).
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2020. "NE 130th St & Shoreline South/148th Stations: Multimodal Access Study."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OPCD/OngoingInitiatives/NE130thAnd145thStationAreaPlanning/130th148thMultimodalAccessStudy.pdf>.
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2021. "Seattle Bicycle Master Plan: 2021-2024 Implementation Plan."  
[https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/BikeProgram/BMP\\_Imp\\_Plan\\_2021\\_FINAL.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/BikeProgram/BMP_Imp_Plan_2021_FINAL.pdf).
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2021. "Seattle Pedestrian Master Plan Implementation Plan and Progress Report."  
[https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/SDOT/PedestrianProgram/2020\\_2024\\_PMP\\_ImplemPlan\\_v3\\_Main\\_Report\\_Opt\[2\]\[3\].pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/SDOT/PedestrianProgram/2020_2024_PMP_ImplemPlan_v3_Main_Report_Opt[2][3].pdf).
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2022. "2021 Paid Parking Annual Report."  
[https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/ParkingProgram/PaidParking/2021\\_PaidParking\\_Annual\\_Report\\_Final.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/ParkingProgram/PaidParking/2021_PaidParking_Annual_Report_Final.pdf).

- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2022. "2021 Traffic Report."  
[https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/About/DocumentLibrary/Reports/2021 Traffic Report ADA 21522.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/About/DocumentLibrary/Reports/2021%20Traffic%20Report%20ADA%2021522.pdf).
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2022. *2022-2027 Proposed Capital Improvement Program*.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/FinanceDepartment/2227proposedcip/SDOT.pdf>.
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2022. "Reporting Dashboard: Levy to Move Seattle."  
[https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/city.of.seattle.transportation/viz/Levy\\_Dashboard\\_16141242942520/SafeRoutes](https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/city.of.seattle.transportation/viz/Levy_Dashboard_16141242942520/SafeRoutes).
- Seattle Department of Transportation. 2022. *Seattle Right-of-Way Improvements Manual: Seattle Streets Illustrated*. <https://streetsillustrated.seattle.gov/>.
- Seattle Department of Transportation. "Addendum to the Seattle Comprehensive Plan Update FEIS for the 130th Street Station Context Area Comprehensive Plan Amendments."  
[https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OPCD/OngoingInitiatives/Seattle's ComprehensivePlan/130thCompPlanFEISAddendum.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OPCD/OngoingInitiatives/Seattle's%20ComprehensivePlan/130thCompPlanFEISAddendum.pdf).
- Seattle Department of Transportation. "Bike Counters."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/projects-and-programs/programs/bike-program/bike-counters>.
- Seattle Department of Transportation. "Interactive Maps."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/permits-and-services/interactive-maps>.
- Seattle Department of Transportation. "SDOT Bike Map."  
<https://seattlecitygis.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=a24b25c3142c49e194190d6a888d97e3>.
- Seattle Department of Transportation. "Seattle Streetcar."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/getting-around/transit/streetcar#streetcar-reports>.
- Seattle Department of Transportation. "Sidewalk Development Program."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/projects-and-programs/programs/pedestrian-program/sidewalk-development-program>.
- Seattle Department of Transportation. "Vision Zero."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/projects-and-programs/safety-first/vision-zero>.
- Seattle Office of Planning & Community Development. "Seattle 2035 Comprehensive Plan."  
<https://www.seattle.gov/opcd/ongoing-initiatives/seattle-2035-comprehensive-plan>.
- Sound Transit. 2018. "Lynnwood Link Extension Project: 2018 SEPA Addendum to the FEIS (April 2015)." <https://www.soundtransit.org/get-to-know-us/documents-reports/lynnwood-link-extension-2018-sepa-addendum-to-final-environmental>.



Washington State Department of Transportation. 2023. "Schedule By Route."  
<https://wsdot.com/ferries/schedule/default.aspx>.

Washington State Department of Transportation. 2023. "Wave2Go."  
<https://wave2go.wsdot.com/webstore/landingPage?cg=21&c=76>.

## Public Services

### Police

Angela Socci (Email correspondence with Heather Marx, Shared with BERK Consulting). Sent April 25, 2023. *RE: Seattle Comprehensive Plan—Public Services Analysis Data request*.

CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention). March 2, 2020. *Risk and Protective Factors*. Accessed April 28, 2023.  
<https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html>.

King County Sheriff's Office. 2023. *About the King County Sheriff's Office*. Accessed April 24, 2023. <https://kingcounty.gov/en/legacy/depts/sheriff/about-us/about-us.aspx>.

Pew Research Center. November 20, 2020. *Crime in the U.S.: Key questions answered*. Accessed April 28, 2023. <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2020/11/20/facts-about-crime-in-the-u-s/>.

Port of Seattle Police Department. 2023. *General Information*. Accessed April 24, 2023.  
<https://www.portseattle.org/about/port-police>.

Seattle Office of Planning & Community Development. 2022. *Seattle Industrial and Maritime Strategy Final Environmental Impact Statement*.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/opcd/ongoing-initiatives/seattle-2035-comprehensive-plan>.

Seattle Police Department. 2019. *SPD Strategic Plan: Moving Forward, Looking Ahead*.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/police/information-and-data/strategic-plan>.

Seattle Police Department. 2023. *Computer-Aided Dispatch Dashboard*. Accessed April 21, 2023.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/police/information-and-data/data/computer-aided-dispatch-dashboard>.

Seattle Police Department. 2023. *Crime Dashboard & 2022 Crime Report*. Accessed April 20, 2023. <https://www.seattle.gov/police/information-and-data/data/crime-dashboard>.

Seattle Police Department. 2023. *Find Your Precinct: Seattle Police Precinct, Beat & Neighborhood Lookup*. Accessed April 20, 2023. <https://www.seattle.gov/police/about-us/police-locations/precinct-locator>.

Seattle Police Department. 2023. *Precinct and Patrol Boundaries*. Accessed April 20, 2023.  
<https://www.seattle.gov/police/about-us/about-policing/precinct-and-patrol-boundaries>.

Seattle University Crime & Justice Research Center. 2022. Seattle Police Department *Micro-Community Policing Plans: Survey Results, 2015-2021*. Accessed April 20, 2023. <https://www.seattle.gov/police/information-and-data/data/mcpp-about/survey-results-dashboard>.

University of Washington Police. 2023. *Jurisdiction*. Accessed April 24, 2023. <https://police.uw.edu/about/jurisdiction/>.

US Department of Justice, FBI. 2011. *Variables Affecting Crime, Hate Crime Statistics 2011*. Accessed April 28, 2023. <https://ucr.fbi.gov/hate-crime/2011/resources/variables-affecting-crime>.

Washington State Association of Sheriffs & Police Chiefs. 2022. *1980-2022 Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees*. <https://www.waspc.org/crime-statistics-reports>.

Weisburd, D. (2015). The law of crime concentration and the criminology of place. *Criminology*, DOI 10.1111/1745-9125.12070, 53.

## **Fire**

City of Seattle. 2022. *Seattle Industrial & Maritime Strategy Draft and Final Environmental Impact Statement*. <https://www.seattle.gov/opcd/ongoing-initiatives/industrial-and-maritime-strategy#projectdocuments>.

Seattle and King County Public Health. 2021. *The Blueprint for Addressing Climate Change and Health*. <https://kingcounty.gov/depts/health/~media/depts/health/environmental-health/documents/publications/blueprint-climate-change-and-health.ashx#:~:text=The%20Blueprint%20for%20Addressing%20Climate,Health%20agency%20and%20with%20partners>.

Seattle Fire Department. 2012. *Strategic Plan 2012-2017*. <https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/Fire/About/SeattleFireStrategicPlan.pdf>.

Seattle Fire Department. 2019. *2019 Annual Report*. <https://www.seattle.gov/fire/about-us/department-information-and-publications>.

Seattle Fire Department. 2021. *2021 Annual Report*. <https://www.seattle.gov/fire/about-us/department-information-and-publications>.

Seattle Fire Department. 2023. *About us—Fire Stations*. Accessed March 1, 2023. <https://www.seattle.gov/fire/about-us/fire-stations>.

Seattle Fire Department. 2022. *2022 Annual Report*. <https://www.seattle.gov/fire/about-us/department-information-and-publications>.

Seattle Fire Department. 2023. *Seattle Fire real-time 911 Dashboard*. Accessed March 1, 2023. <https://sfdlive.com/>.

Seattle Office of Planning and Development. 2021. *Market Rate Housing Needs and*

*Supply Analysis.*

<https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/OPCD/OngoingInitiatives/HousingChoices/>.

## **Parks**

City of Seattle. 2018. *Duwamish Valley Action Plan: Advancing Environmental Justice & Equitable Development in Seattle*. <https://www.seattle.gov/environment/equity-and-environment/duwamish-valley-program>.

City of Seattle. 2020. *Seattle 2035*. <http://www.seattle.gov/opcd/ongoing-initiatives/comprehensive-plan#projectdocuments>.

City of Seattle. 2021. *130th & 145th Street Station Area Planning: Background Report*. 130th & 145th Street Station Area Planning. Accessed March 10, 2023. <https://www.seattle.gov/opcd/ongoing-initiatives/130th-and-145th-station-area-planning>.

Seattle Parks and Recreation. 2017. *2017 Parks and Open Space Plan*. <http://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/ParksAndRecreation/PoliciesPlanning/2017Plan/2017ParksandOpenSpacePlanFinal.pdf>.

Seattle Parks and Recreation. 2020. *Parks and Recreation Strategic Plan*. <https://www.seattle.gov/parks/about-us/plans-and-reports/seattle-parks-and-recreation-strategic-plan>.

Seattle Parks and Recreation. 2020. "Walk a (Half) Mile in My Shoes—Equitable Access to Seattle's Parks." Accessed March 13, 2023. <https://parkways.seattle.gov/2021/02/22/walk-a-half-mile-in-my-shoes-equitable-access-to-seattles-parks/>.

## **Schools**

OFM (State Office of Financial Management). 2022. "Small area estimates program." Accessed March 24, 2023. <https://ofm.wa.gov/washington-data-research/population-demographics/population-estimates/small-area-estimates-program>.

OSPI Student Information. 2023. "Report Card Enrollment 2022-23 School Year." data.wa.gov. February 6. Accessed March 24, 2023. <https://data.wa.gov/education/Report-Card-Enrollment-2022-23-School-Year/dij7-mbxg>.

Seattle Department of Transportation. 2023. *5-Year Action Plan*. seattle.gov. Accessed March 24, 2023. <https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/projects-and-programs/safety-first/safe-routes-to-school>.

Seattle Public Schools. 2021. *2021 Facilities Master Plan Update*. seattleschools.org/. September 9. Accessed March 24, 2023. [https://www.seattleschools.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/2021\\_Facilities\\_Master\\_Plan\\_Update.pdf](https://www.seattleschools.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/2021_Facilities_Master_Plan_Update.pdf).

Seattle Public Schools. 2022. "About." [www.seattleschools.org](http://www.seattleschools.org). October 1. Accessed March 24, 2023. <https://www.seattleschools.org/about/>.

Seattle Public Schools. 2019. "School Capacity." [www.seattleschools.org](http://www.seattleschools.org). Accessed March 24, 2023. <https://www.seattleschools.org/departments/capital-projects-and-planning/capacity-management-planning/school-capacity/>.

## **Solid Waste**

Seattle Public Utilities. 2021. *2020 Waste Prevention & Recycling Report*. [https://www.seattle.gov/documents/departments/spu/documents/reports/recycling\\_rate\\_report\\_2020.pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/departments/spu/documents/reports/recycling_rate_report_2020.pdf).

Seattle Public Utilities. 2022. *2022 Solid Waste Plan Update: Moving Upstream to Zero Waste*. <https://www.seattle.gov/utilities/about/plans/solid-waste/2022-plan-update>.

## **Utilities**

City of Seattle. 2023. *Climate Vulnerability Assessment*. Prepared by Cascadia Consulting Group. <https://seattle.gov/documents/departments/opcd/seattleplan/seattleclimatevulnerabilityassessmentjuly2023.pdf>.

King County. 2022. King County's regional wastewater conveyance and treatment system. Online at: <https://kingcounty.gov/depts/dnrp/wtd/system.aspx>. Accessed February 2023.

King County. 2023a. West Point Treatment Plant. Online at: <https://kingcounty.gov/depts/dnrp/wtd/system/west.aspx>. Accessed February 2023.

King County. 2023b. Brightwater Treatment Plant. Online at: <https://kingcounty.gov/depts/dnrp/wtd/system/brightwater.aspx>. Accessed February 2023.

Seattle City Light (SCL). 2021. "Fingertip Facts." Seattle, WA. Available online at: <https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/CityLight/FingertipFacts.pdf>. Accessed February 2023.

Seattle City Light (SCL). 2022. "2022 Integrated Resource Plan." Seattle, WA. Available online at: <https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/CityLight/2022IntegratedResourcePlan.pdf>. Accessed March 2023.

Seattle City Light (SCL). 2023a. Growth Assumptions. Data spreadsheet provided by Mike Hamilton via email, May 23, 2023.

Seattle City Light (SCL). 2023b. The Future of Energy. Online at: <https://www.seattle.gov/city-light/energy-and-environment/future-of-energy>. Accessed February 2023.

Seattle Public Utilities (SPU). 2019. “2019 Water System Plan: Our Water. Our Future.” Seattle, WA. Available online at: <https://www.seattle.gov/utilities/about/plans/water/water-system-plan>. Accessed February 2023.

Seattle Public Utilities (SPU). 2020. “Drainage Systems Analysis.” Available online at: <https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SPU/Documents/Reports/DrainageWasteWater/ShapeOurWater-WastewaterSystemCapacityAnalysis.pdf>. Accessed May 2023.

Seattle Public Utilities (SPU). 2023a. About Seattle’s Drainage and Wastewater System—Shape Our Water. Online at: <https://www.shapeourwater.org/about-drainage-and-wastewater>. Accessed February 2023.

Seattle Public Utilities (SPU). 2023b. Ship Canal Water Quality Project. Online at: <https://www.seattle.gov/utilities/neighborhood-projects/ship-canal>. Accessed February 2023.

*Intentionally blank*